



KM3NeT
arca&orca

High energy neutrino detection with KM3NeT/ARCA

Pasquale Migliozzi

INFN Napoli



What is KM3NeT?

KM3NeT aims to be the largest deep sea infrastructure in Mediterranean Sea consisting of a network of neutrino telescopes with user ports for earth and sea sciences. Its physics goals are:

- High energy neutrino astronomy (TeV-PeV energy range)
- Measurement of fundamental neutrino properties (GeV energy range)



ARCA- Astroparticle Research with Cosmics in the Abyss @KM3NeT-It

ORCA- Oscillation Research with Cosmics in the Abyss @KM3NeT-Fr

(see **KM3NeT – ORCA: Measuring the neutrino mass hierarchy in the Mediterranean Antoine Kouchner** this conference)

Single Collaboration
Single Technology
Single Management

Physics with a Neutrino Telescope

Opening a new window on the universe

Supernova neutrinos

Cosmic rays

Atmospheric neutrinos

Diffuse astrophysical neutrino fluxes

Extended neutrino sources

Point sources

Transient sources

Closing in on fundamental physics

Charm production

Neutrino oscillations

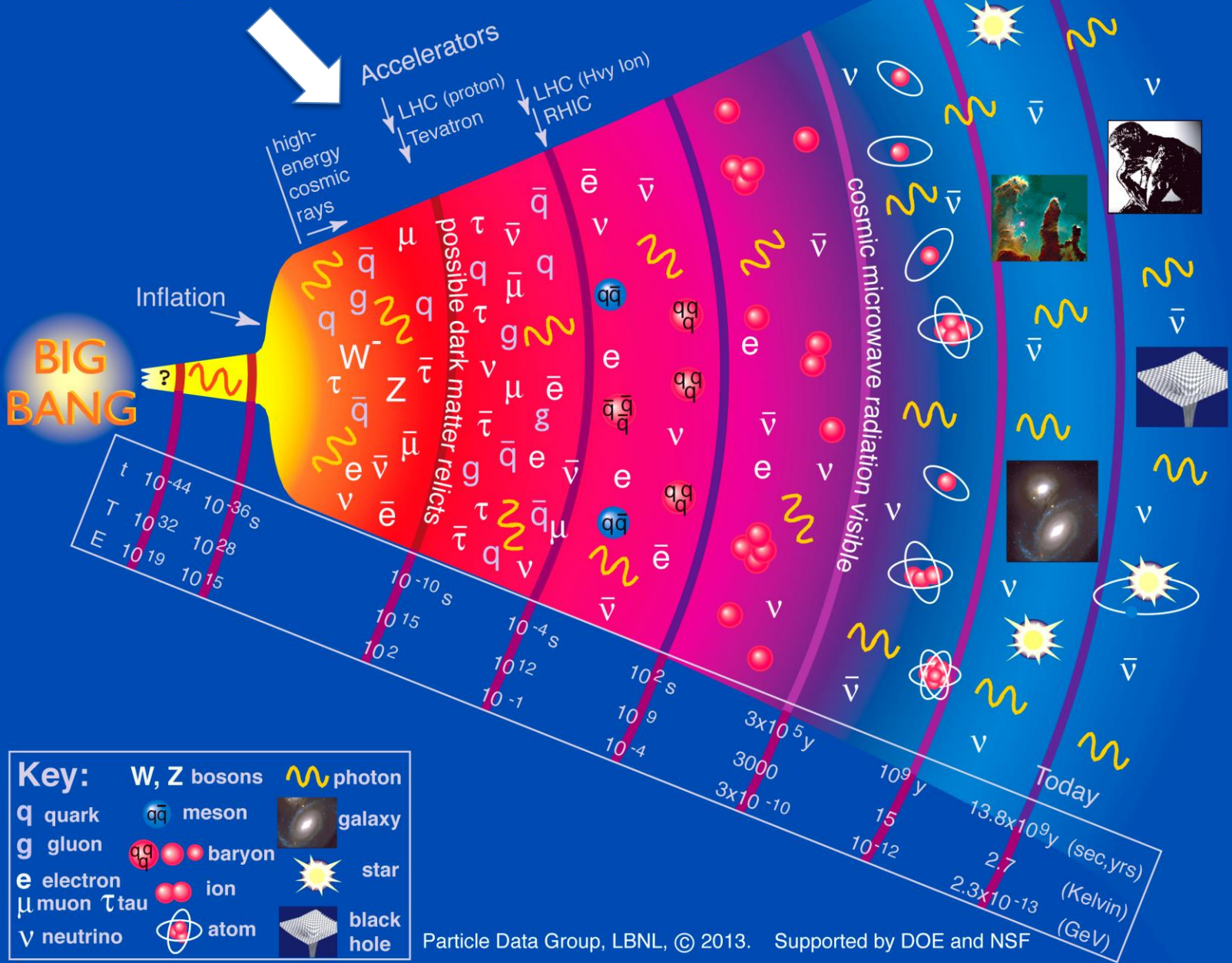
Dark Matter

Exotic particles (magnetic monopoles, Q balls)

Lorentz invariance violation

Quantum decoherence

History of the Universe



Particle Data Group, LBNL, © 2013. Supported by DOE and NSF

Phased implementation

Phase	Blocks	Primary deliverables
1	0.2	Proof of feasibility and first science results (6 ORCA strings/24 ARCA strings by end 2016)
2.0	2 ARCA at KM3NeT-It	<u>Neutrino astronomy with ARCA</u> – focus on Galactic sources (“Raison d’être”) – measurement of the IceCube signal with different methodology, improved resolution and complementary field of view – break-through capability of doing all-flavour neutrino astronomy
	1 ORCA at KM3NeT-Fr	<u>Neutrino physics with ORCA</u> – first determination of neutrino mass hierarchy (faster, better and cheaper) – improve measurements of neutrino oscillation parameters – essential and timely input for CP-violation experiments

KM3NeT Phase-1

KM3NeT Phase-1: Proof of feasibility of network of neutrino detectors

Started in January 2014

Funded with 31 million Euro

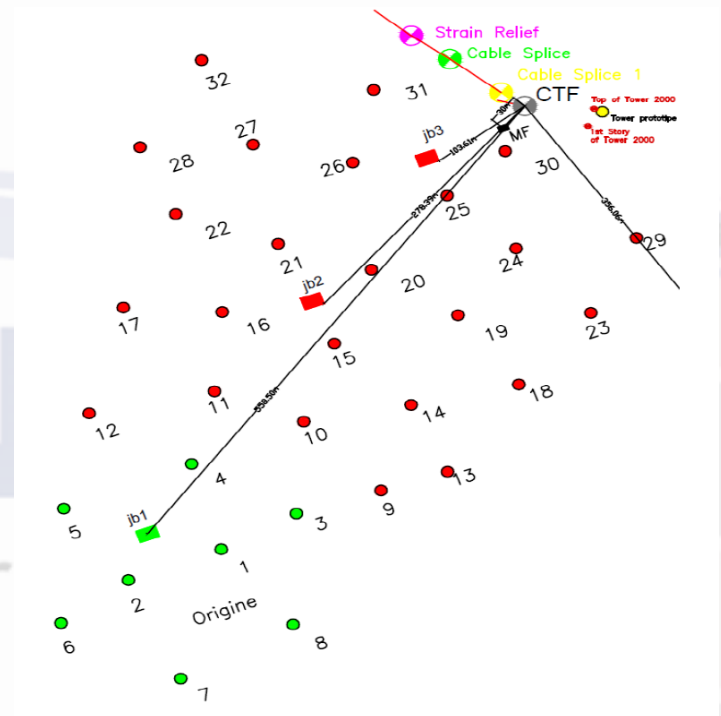
Detection Unit deployment in 2015-2016

Two sites

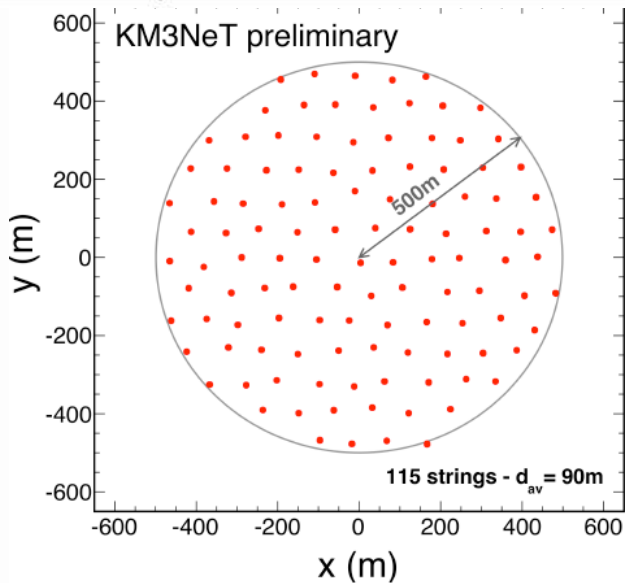
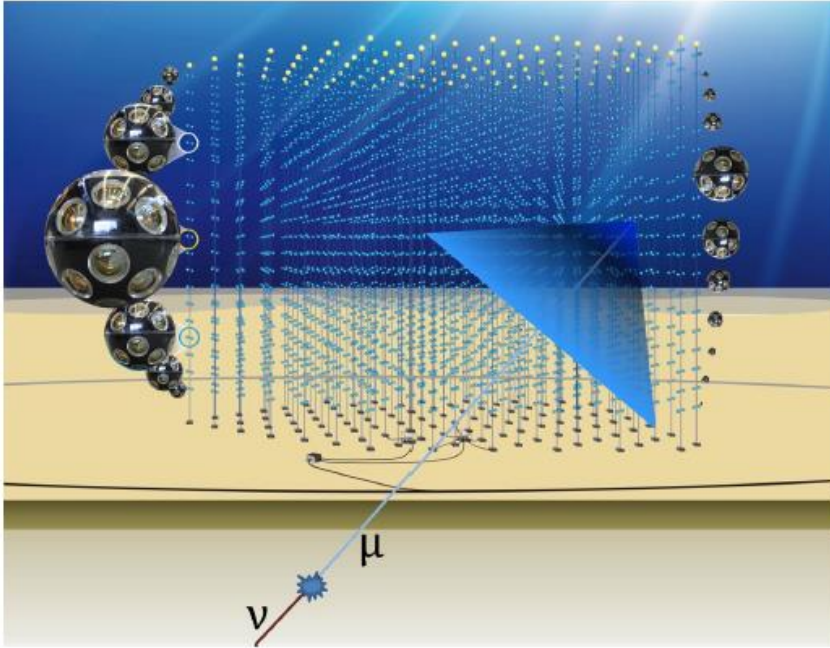
KM3NeT-It (24 Strings + 8 towers)

KM3NeT-Fr (7 DUs)

KM3NeT-It instrumented volume is 0.1 km^3 ,
i.e. 10 times larger than Antares



KM3NeT building Block (115 DUs)



The Detection Unit

Optical module



17"

31 x 3" PMTs
PMT HV
LED & piezo inside
FPGA readout
White Rabbit
DWDM



18 DOM per DU

Vertical DOM spacing 36 m

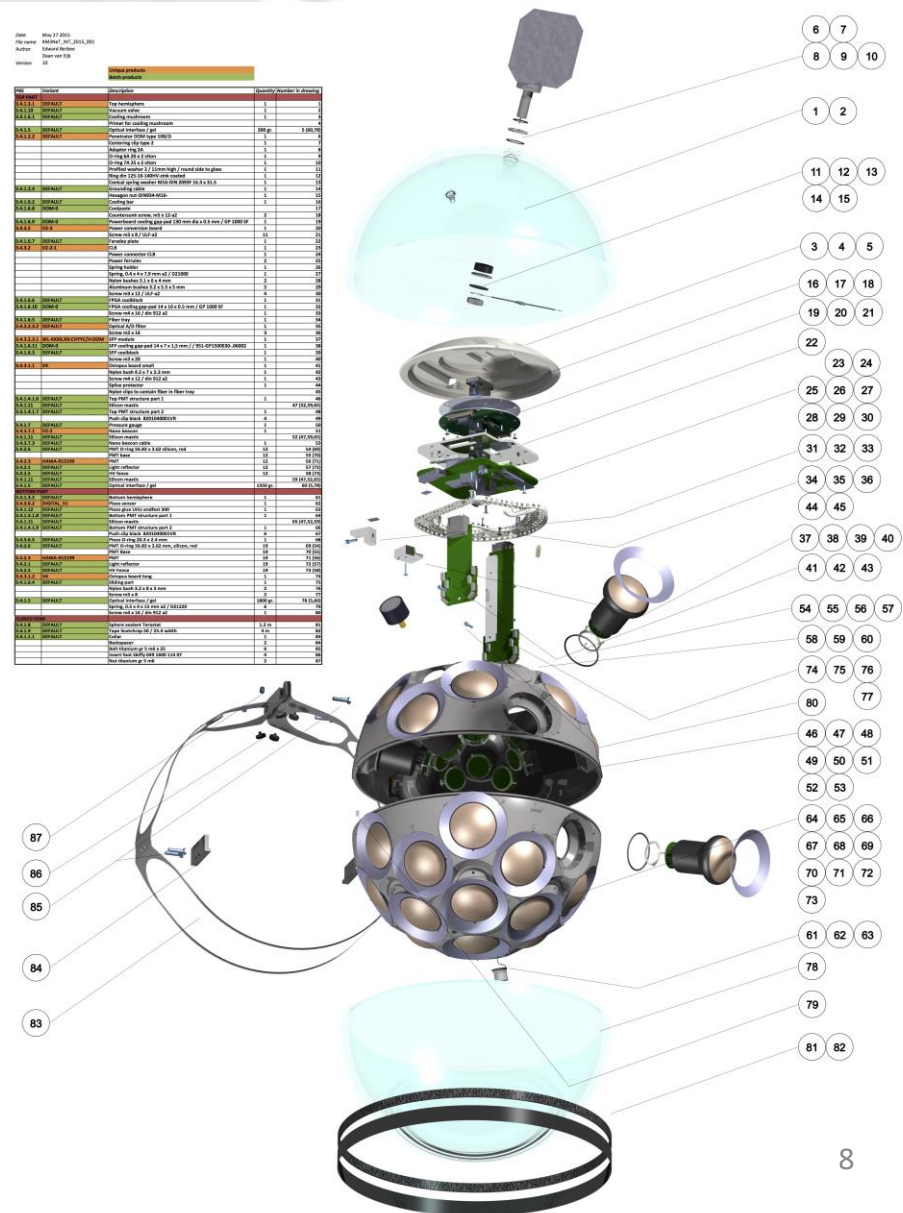
Inter-DU spacing 90 m

The Multi-PMT Digital Optical Module

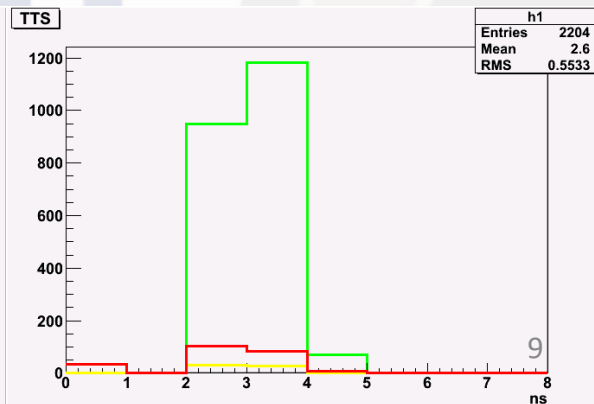
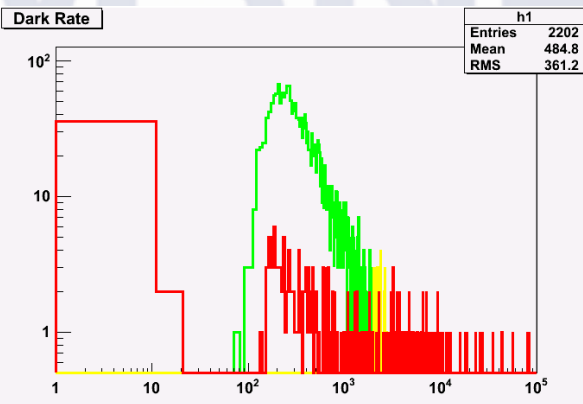
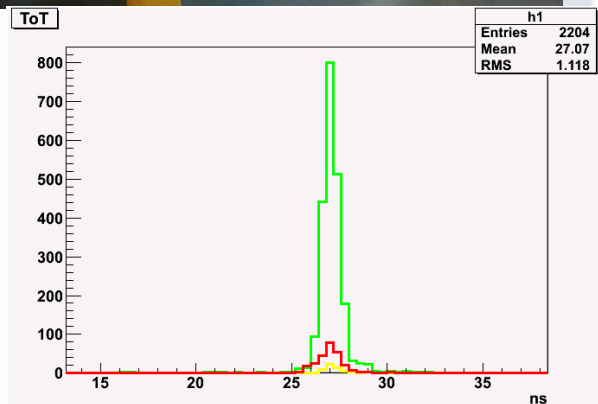


← 17 inch →

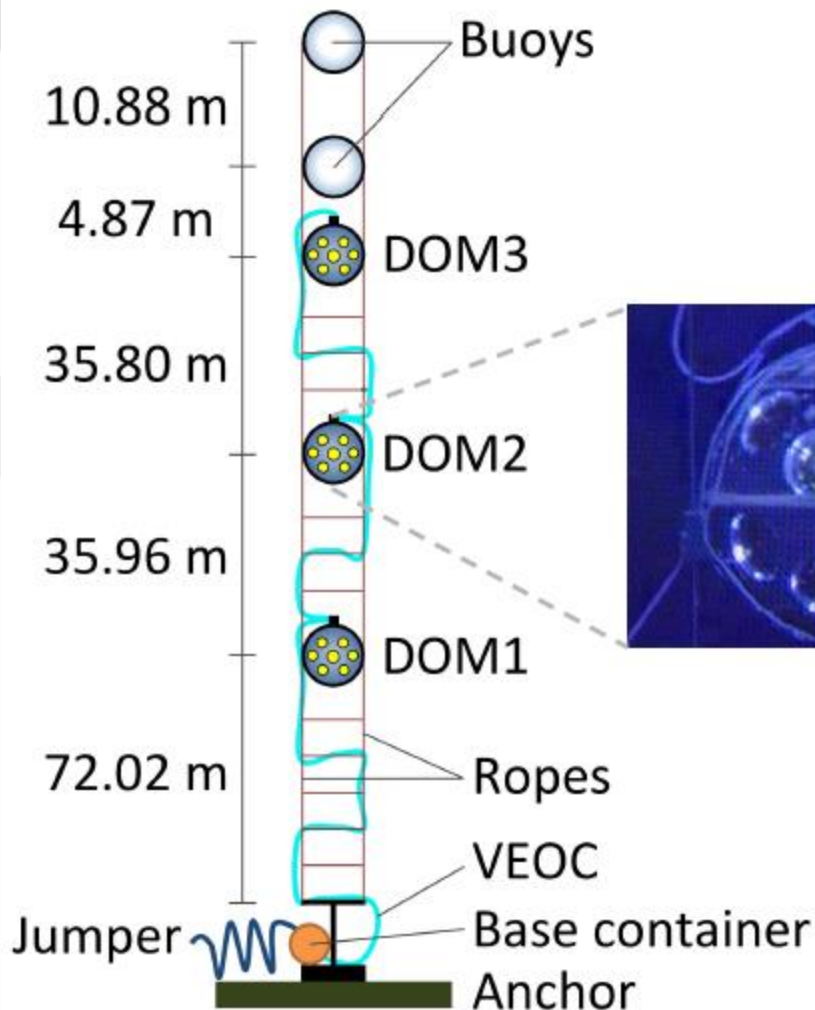
- Digital photon counting
- Directional information
- Wide angle of view



Each single PMTs is tested and calibrated.
120 PMTs are tested daily



Detection Unit prototype (PPM-DU)



Prototype DU with three DOMs

Deployed at the KM3NeT-It site at 3500m depth

Followed successful operation of prototype DOM at the ANTARES site

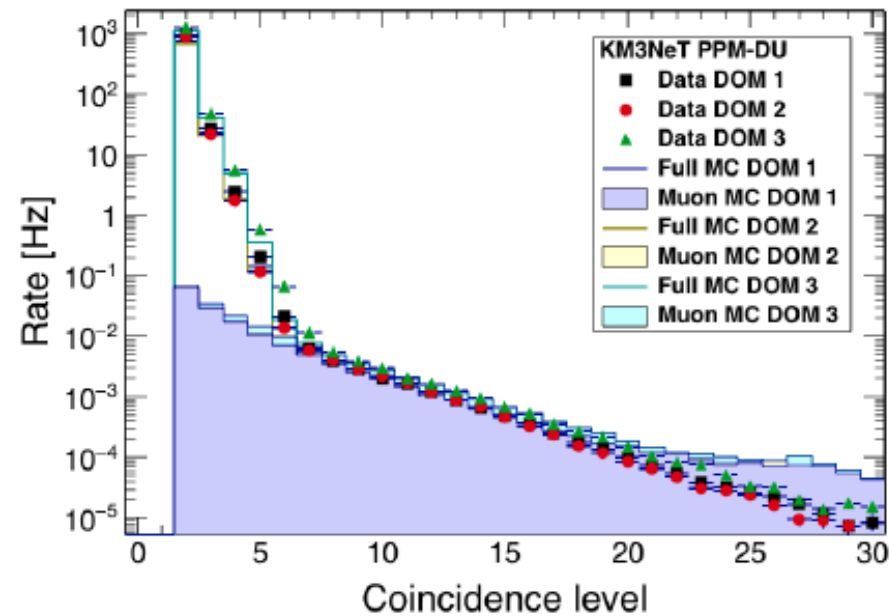


Operational since May 2014

Proof of DU concept functionality

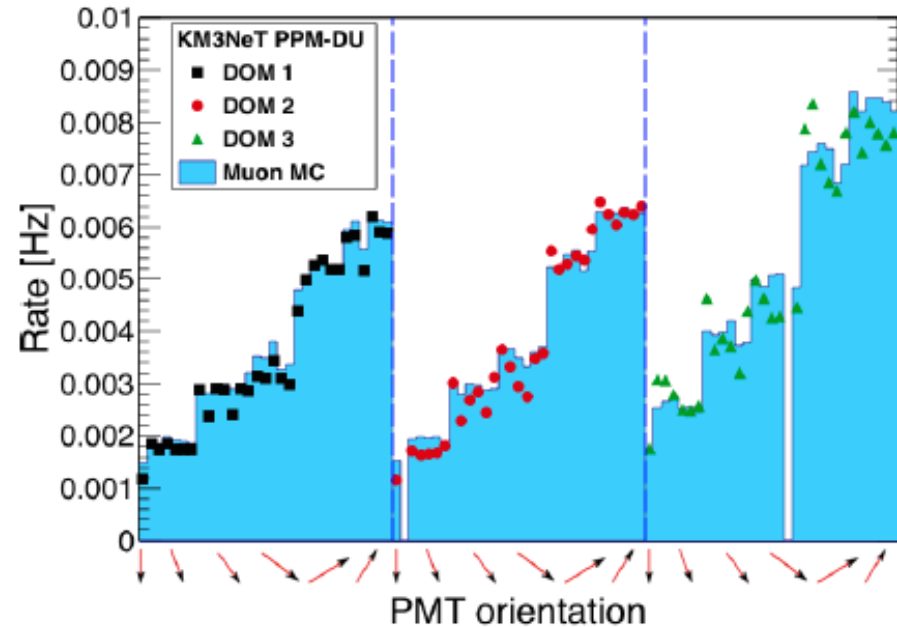
Test of readout, DAQ, connection, intra-DOM and inter-DOM synchronization

PPM-DU results



Photon counting

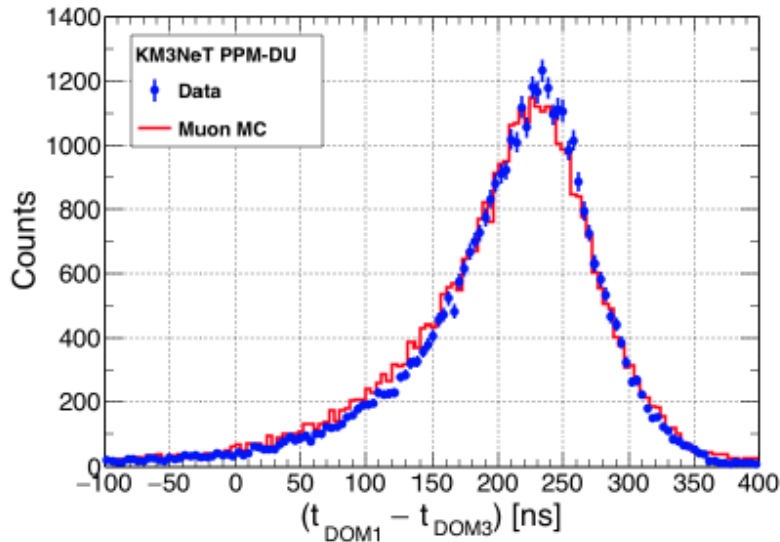
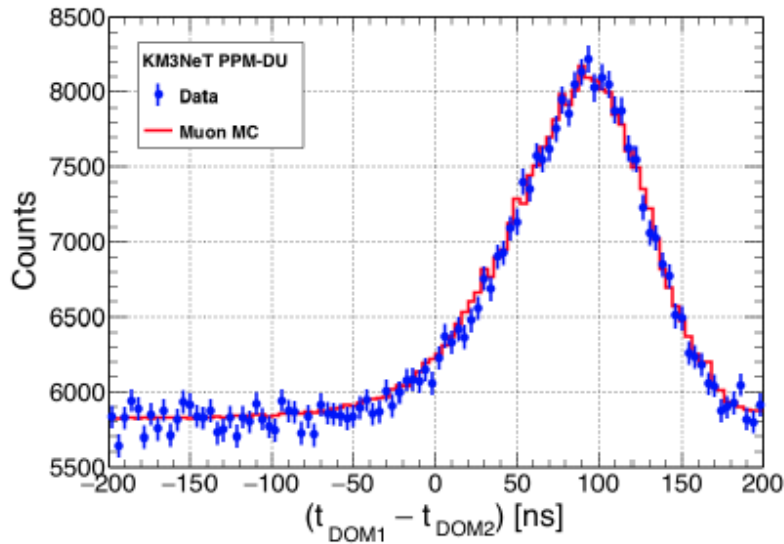
High level coincidences cleanly select muon events



Directional sensitivity

Muon events (coincidence level > 7)

PPM-DU: DOM intra&inter-calibration

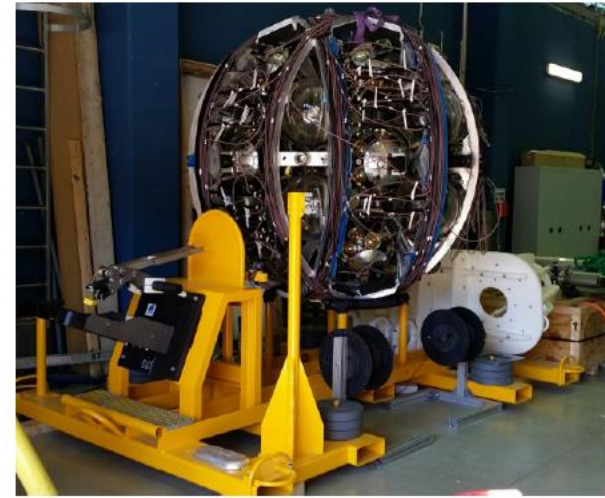


DOM intra-calibration is performed by using ^{40}K

DOM inter-calibration is performed by using dedicated runs with the LED nanobeacon activated

The distribution of the time differences between DOM1&DOM2 and DOM1&DOM3 when all 3 DOMs are in coincidence is shown.

DUs constructed and under construction

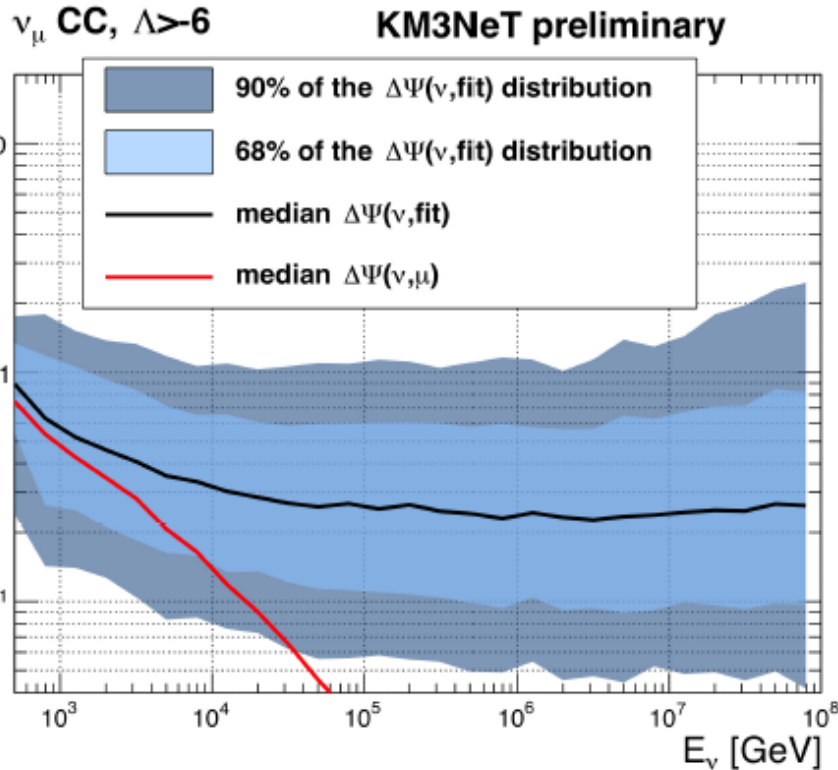


First full DU already integrated and ready for deployment at the KM3NeT-Fr site

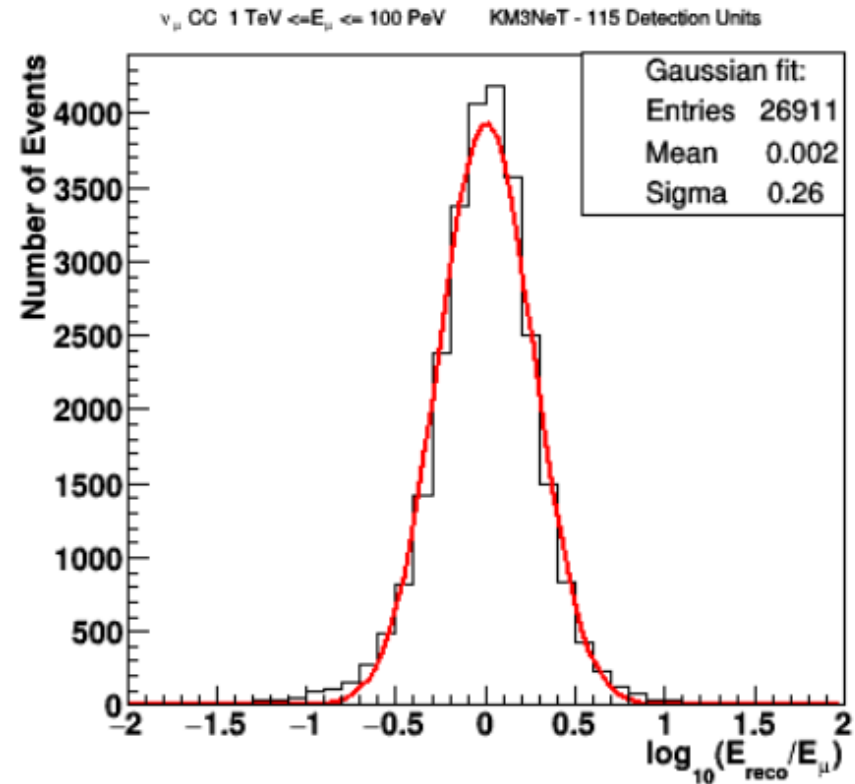
Integration of the second DU in progress. To be deployed at the KM3NeT-It site

Resolution for track reconstruction

After cuts optimized for track reconstruction



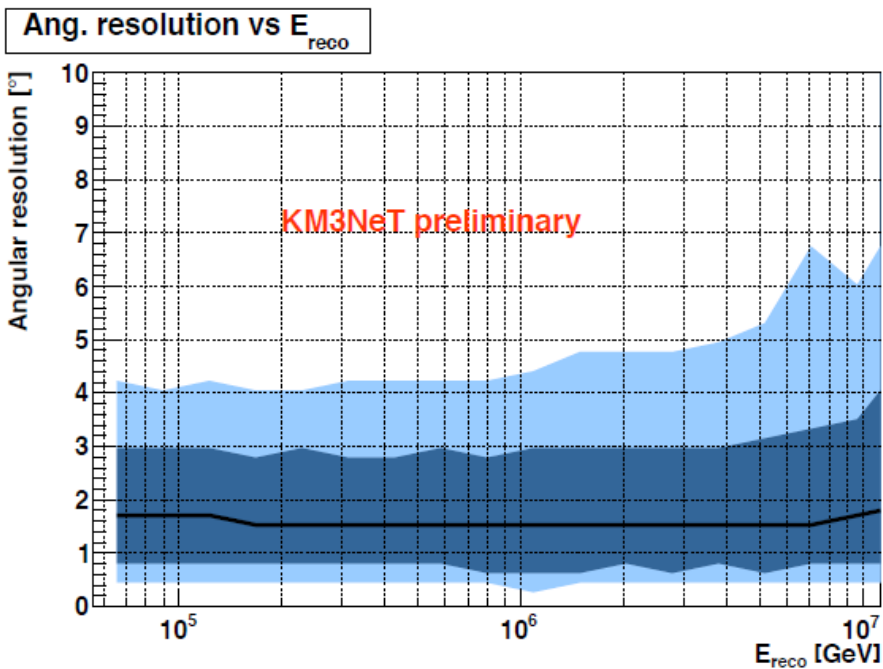
Angular resolution
about 0.2° ($E_\nu > 10$ TeV)



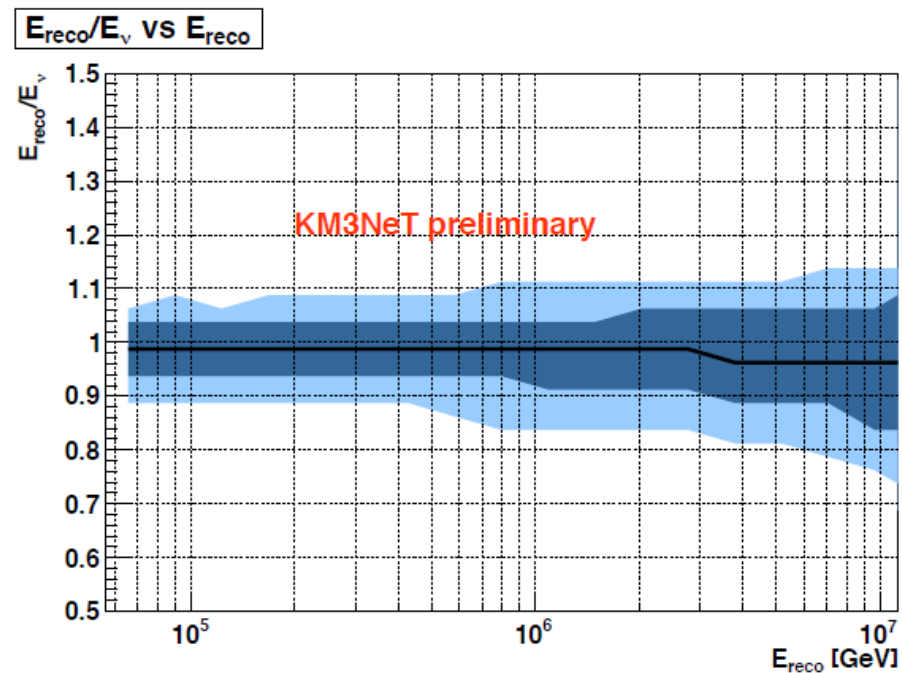
Energy resolution
0.26 in $\log E_\mu$
(1 TeV $< E_\nu <$ 100 PeV)

Resolution for shower reconstruction

Angular and energy resolution for the event sample after the final cuts of the diffuse cascade analysis



Angular resolution about 2°



Energy resolution $< 10\%$

KM3NeT/ARCA main physics goals

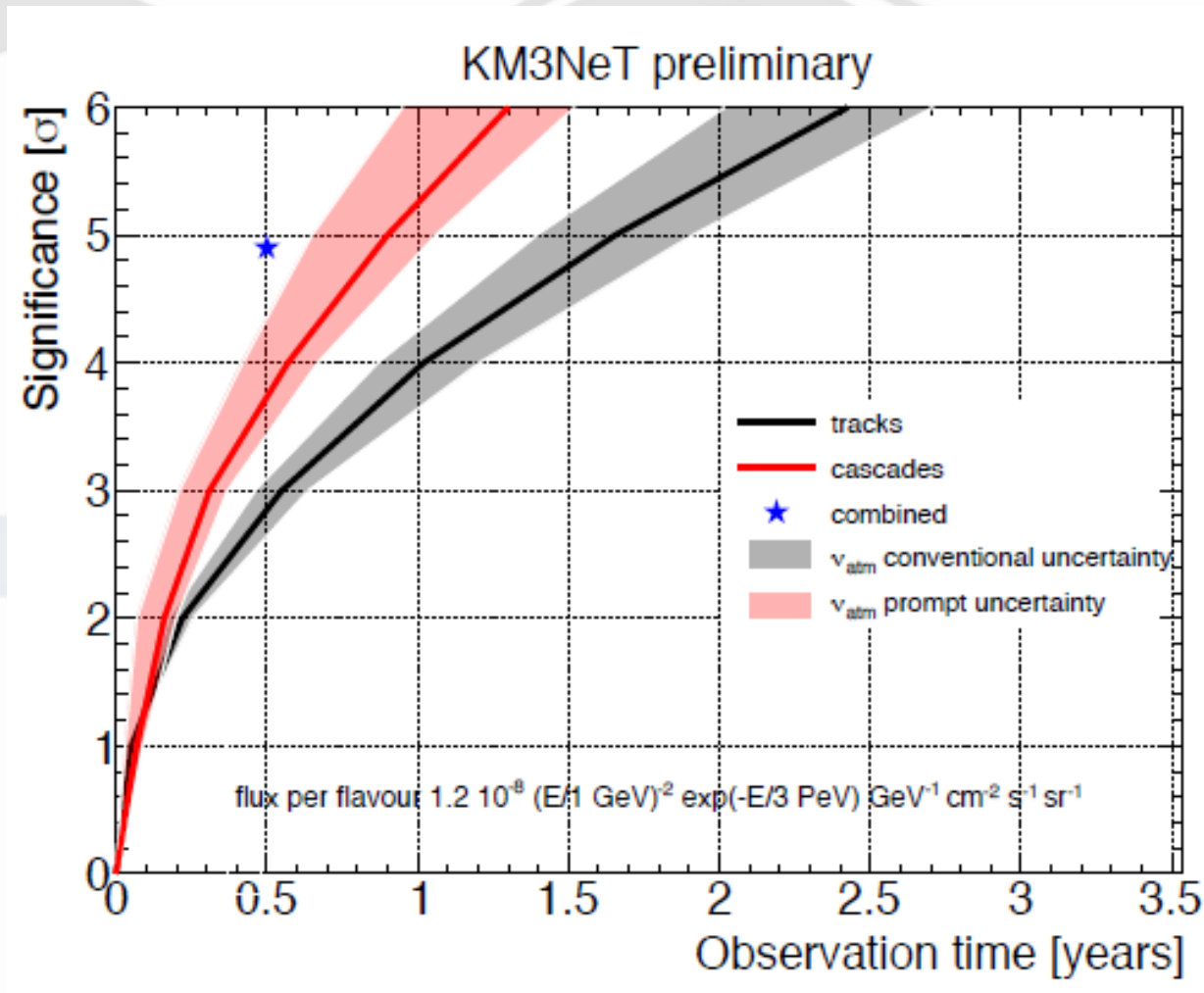
- Diffuse high-energy neutrino fluxes
 - We assume as benchmark the IceCube flux (isotropic and flavour symmetric)

$$\Phi(E) = 1.2 \cdot 10^{-8} (E/1 \text{ GeV})^{-2} \exp(-E/3 \text{ PeV}) \text{ GeV}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1} \text{ sr}^{-1}$$

M.G. Aartsen et al., Science 342 (2013) 1242856

- Neutrino point-like sources
 - We assume as benchmark the most intense galactic TeV gamma sources

Sensitivity to neutrino diffuse flux

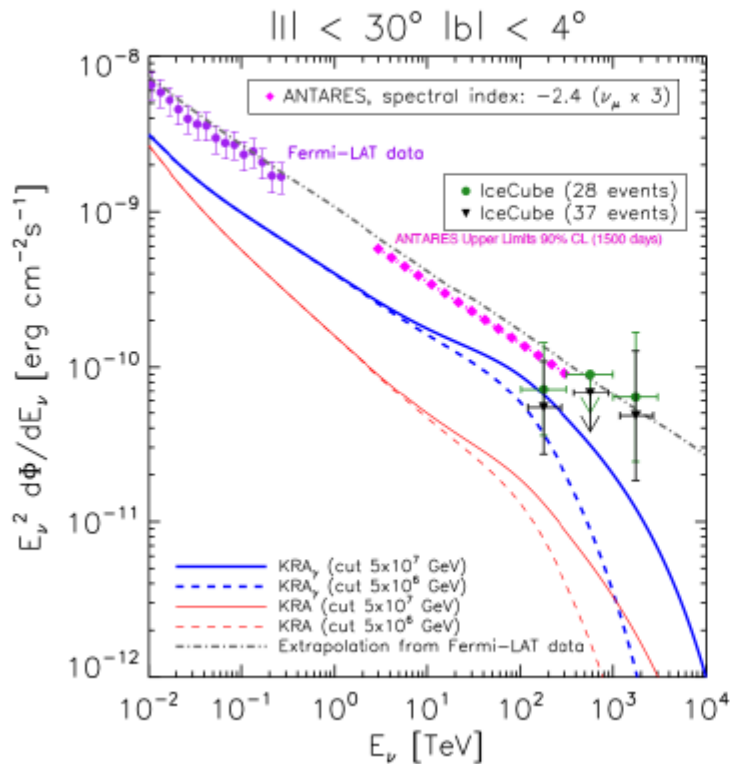


Time needed to perform a 5σ significance discovery with a 50% probability

Diffuse flux from the galactic plane

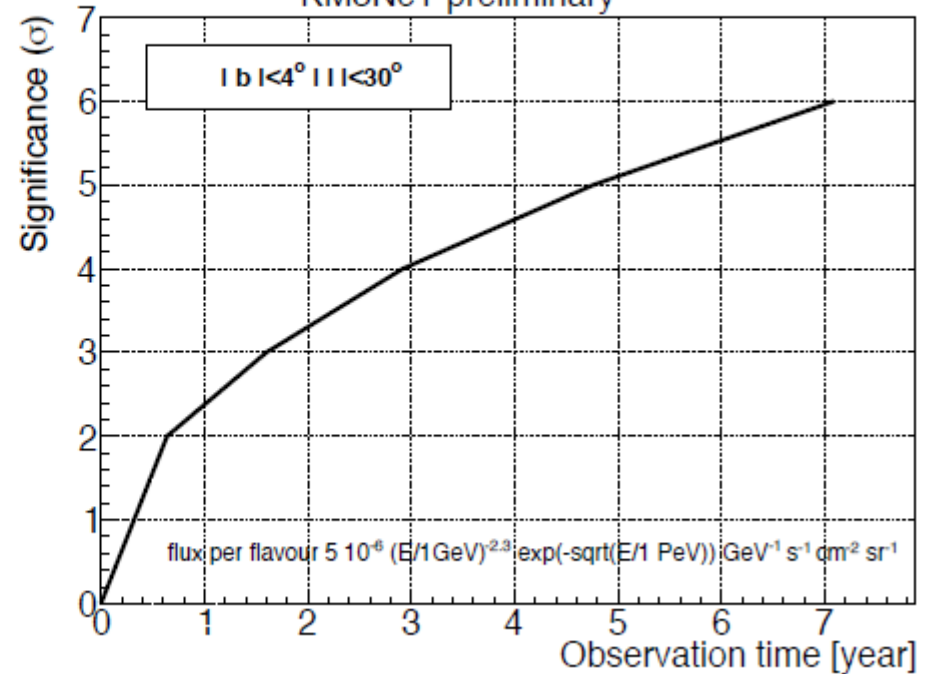
ARCA performance to a flux from a region of the Galactic Plane near the Galactic Center Evaluation of the neutrino flux based on a radially-dependent cosmic-ray transport properties

D.Grasso this conference



Preliminary results for up-going track events

KM3NeT preliminary



Time needed to perform a 5σ significance discovery with a 50% probability

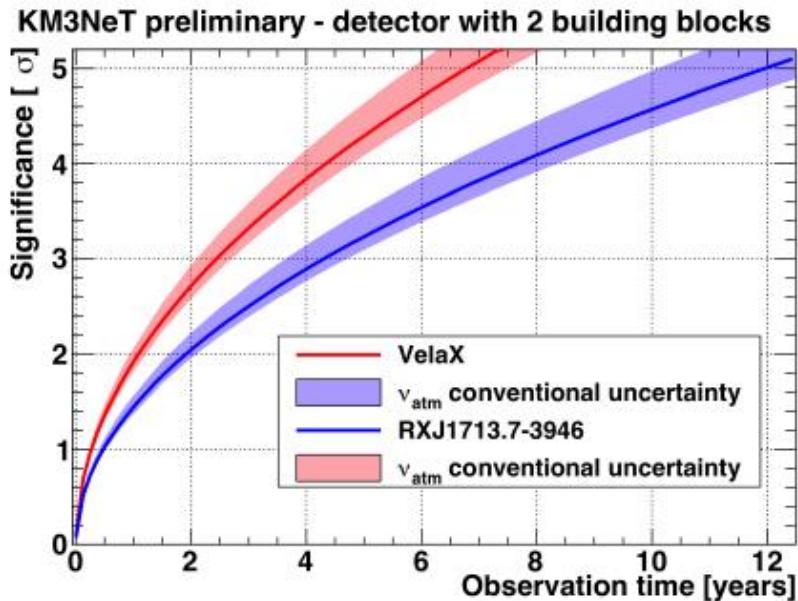
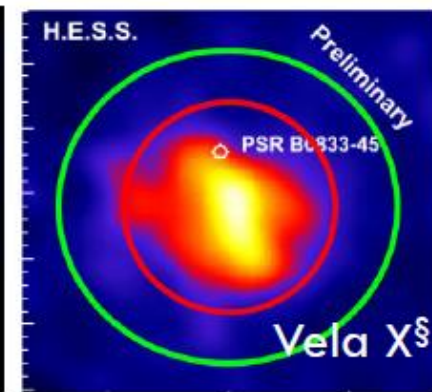
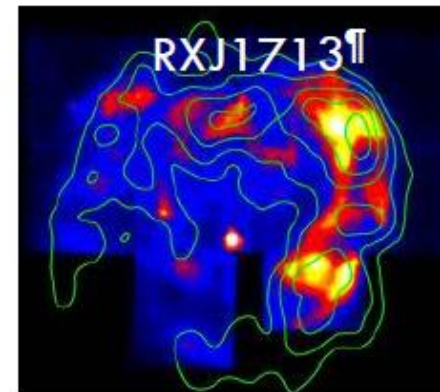
Galactic sources with ARCA

HE gamma emission observed by HESS in SNRs
Neutrino spectra predicted using gamma spectra

¶ S.R. Kelner, *et al.*, PRD 74 (2006) 034018

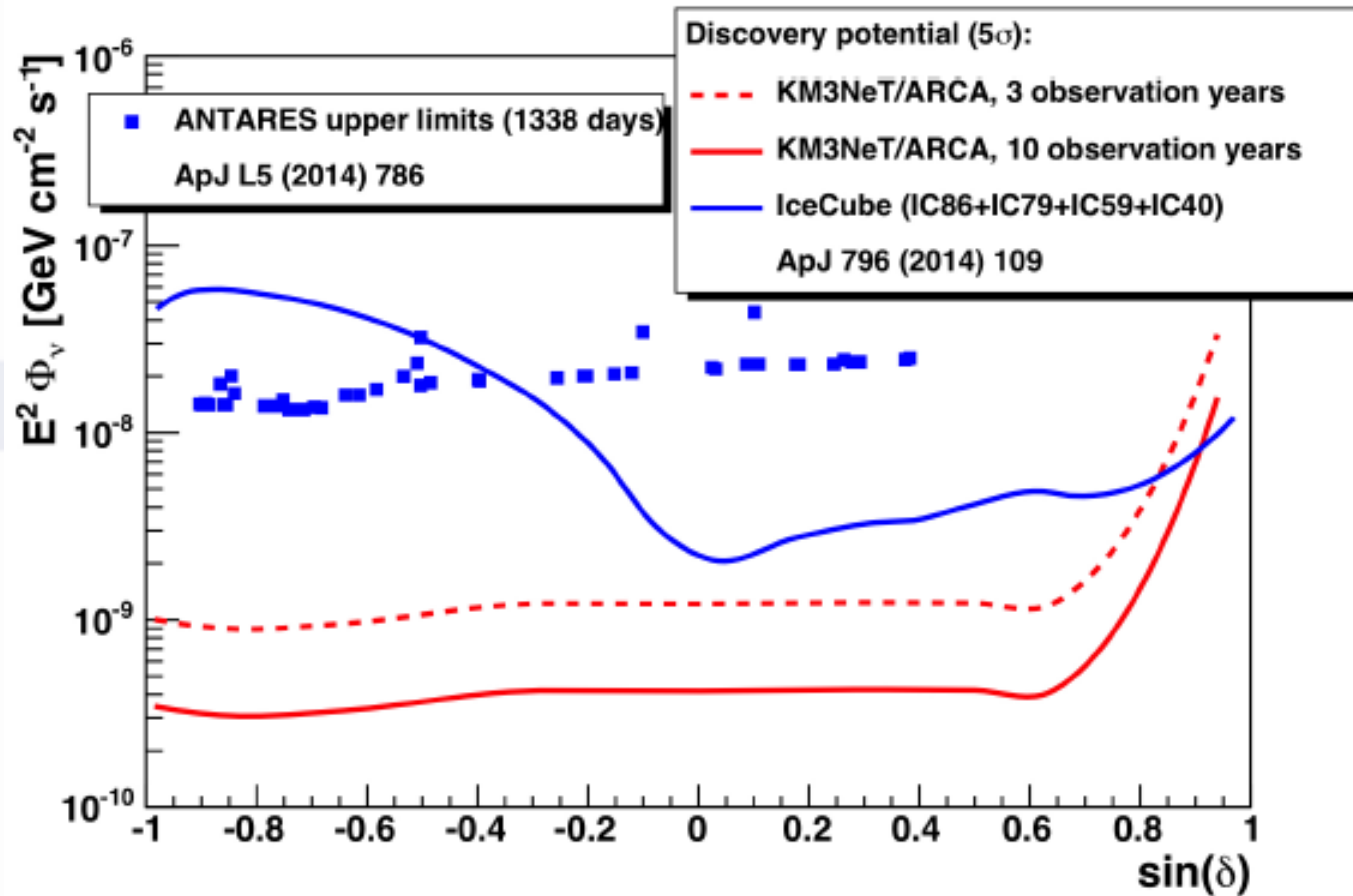
§ F.L. Villante and F. Vissani, PRD 78 (2008) 103007

Hypotheses: 100% hadronic emission and
transparent source



Vela X: 3σ in about 2 years
RXJ1713: 3σ in about 4 years

ARCA discovery potential for E^{-2} sources



Better sensitivity (for equivalent exposure) and better sky coverage than IceCube

Conclusion

- First phase of Km3NeT is fully funded and under construction
- ARCA (about 1km^3) will be installed at the KM3NeT-It node of the KM3NeT infrastructure
- Very interesting and exciting physics
 - Investigate the neutrino sky with unprecedented resolution and sky coverage

arca&orca