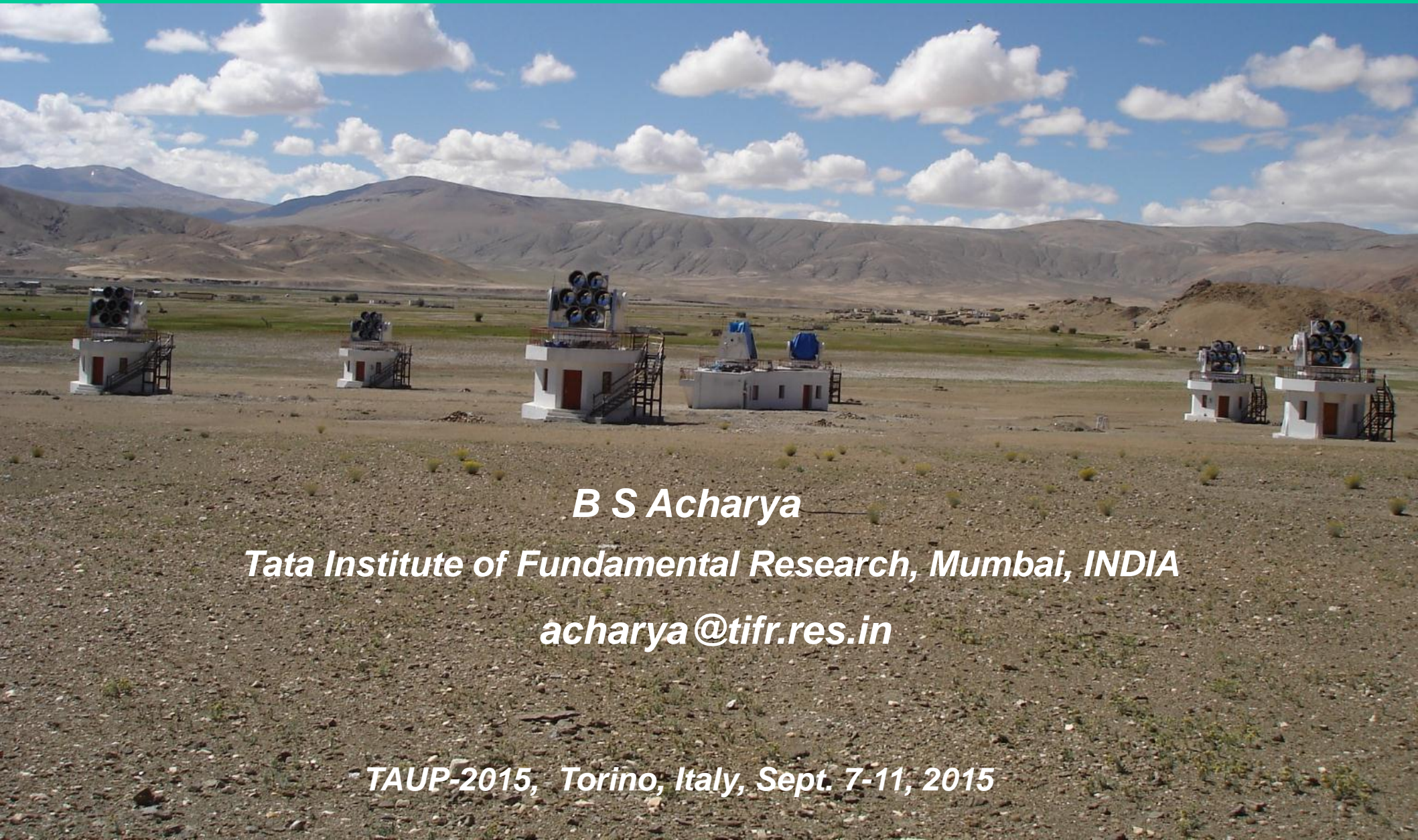


Status of Himalyan Gamma Ray Observatory (HiGRO)

(VHE Gamma-ray Astronomy in India)



B S Acharya

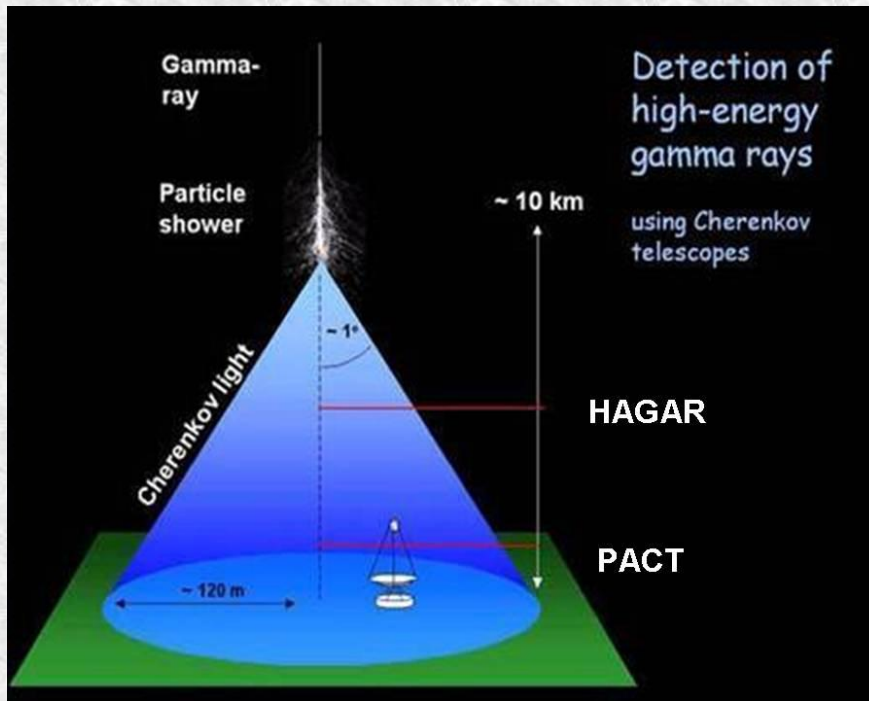
Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, Mumbai, INDIA

acharya@tifr.res.in

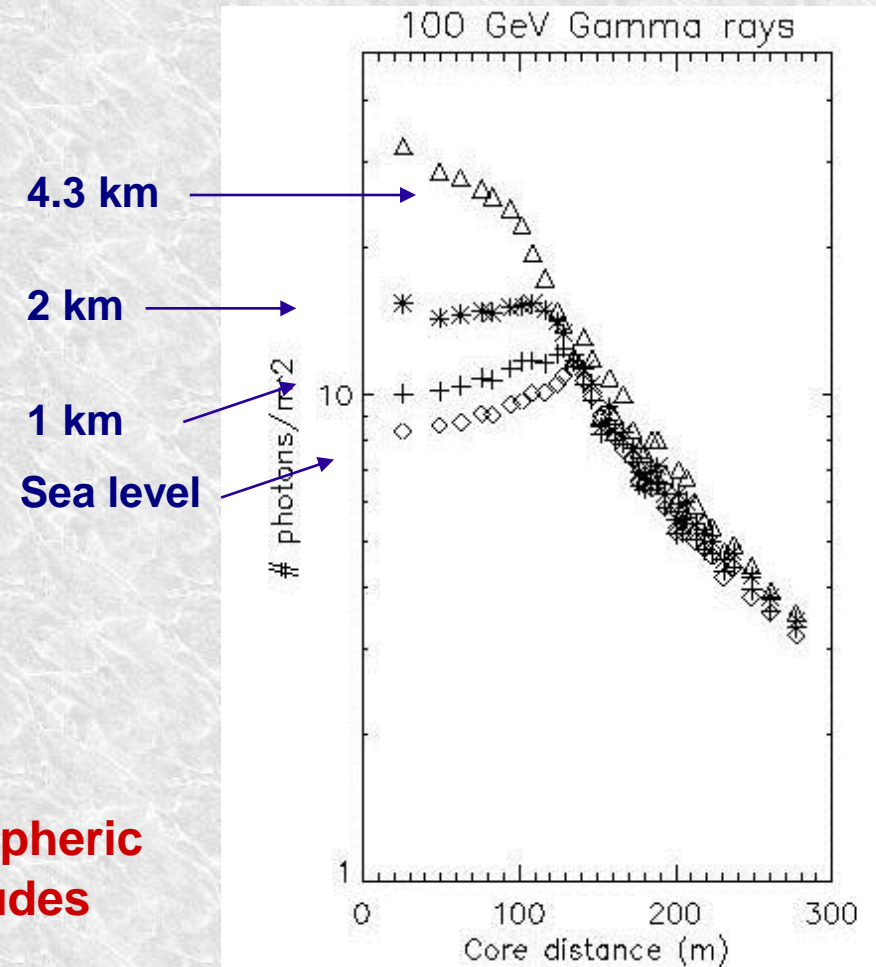
TAUP-2015, Torino, Italy, Sept. 7-11, 2015

Himalayan Gamma Ray Observatory, HiGRO @ Hanle

- Hanle: a high altitude location in Himalayas
- Cost effective way of reducing energy threshold of atmospheric Cherenkov telescope



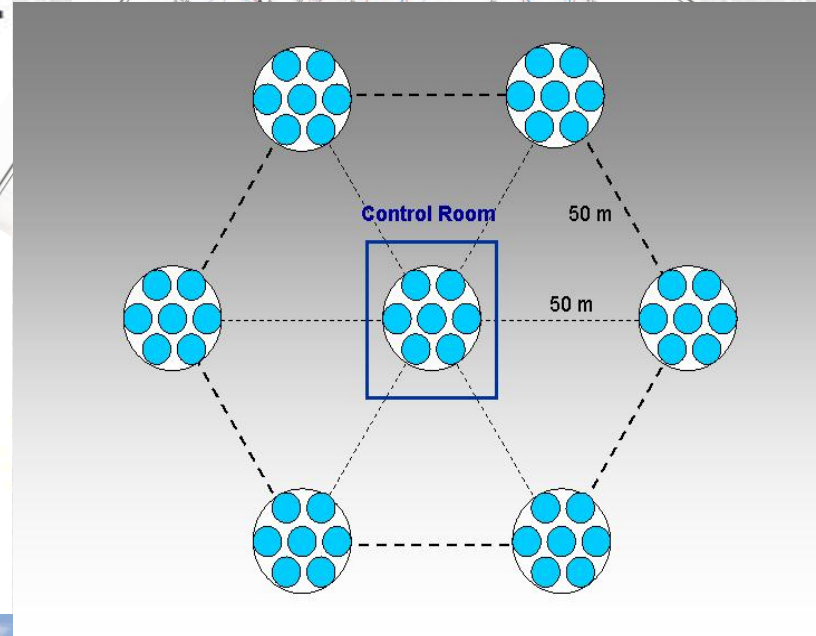
Lateral distribution from simulations



Higher Cherenkov photon density and less atmospheric attenuation of Cherenkov photons at higher altitudes

INDIA

States and Union Territories

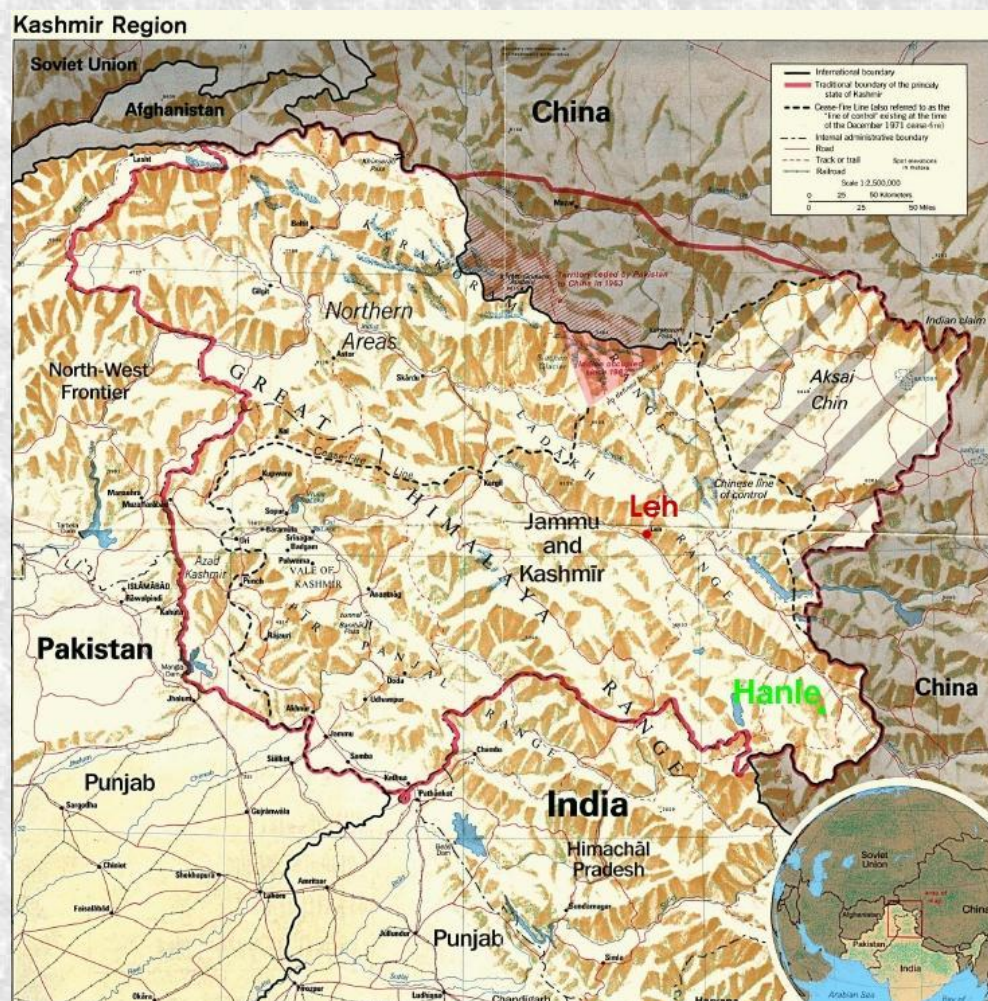


Latitude: 32° 46' 46" N
Longitude : 78° 57' 51" E
Altitude : 4270 m

Himalayan Gamma Ray Observatory (HiGRO)

Collaboration between BARC, IIA, TIFR and SINP

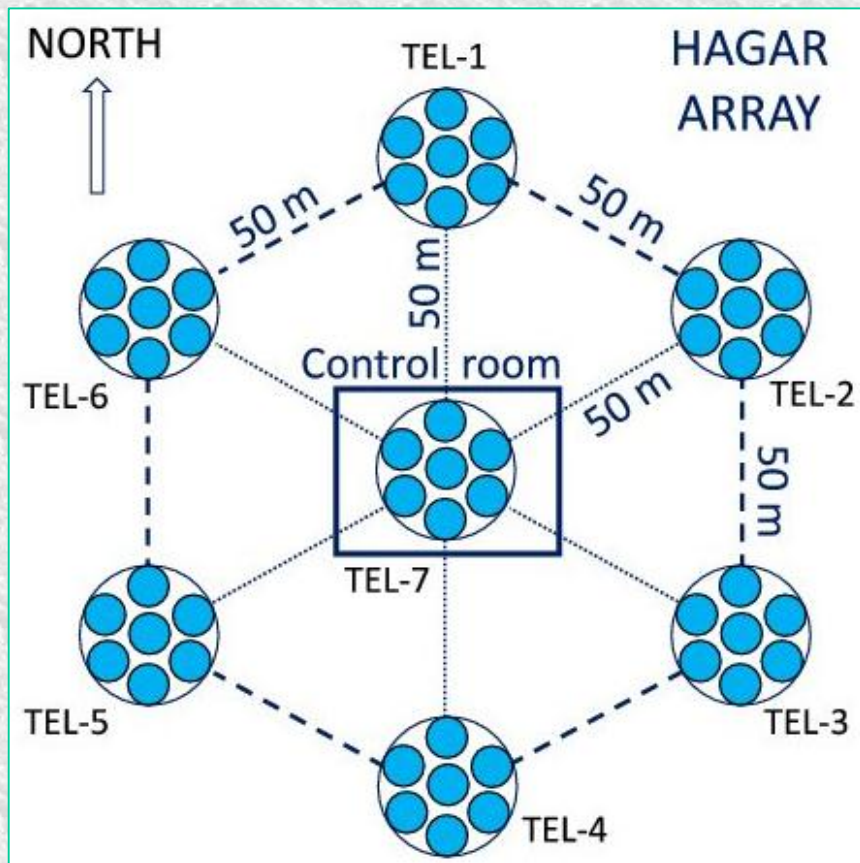
- Located at Hanle in Himalayas
(Lat: $32^{\circ} 46' 46''$ N; Long: $78^{\circ} 57' 51''$ E; and Altitude : 4270 m
- Located at the base camp of Indian Astronomical Observatory
- 260 spectroscopic nights/year



- Phase 1 : HAGAR (non-imaging)
(array of 7 small telescopes)
- Phase 2 : MACE (Imaging)
(21m diameter single telescope)

High Altitude GAMMA Ray (HAGAR) Telescope Array

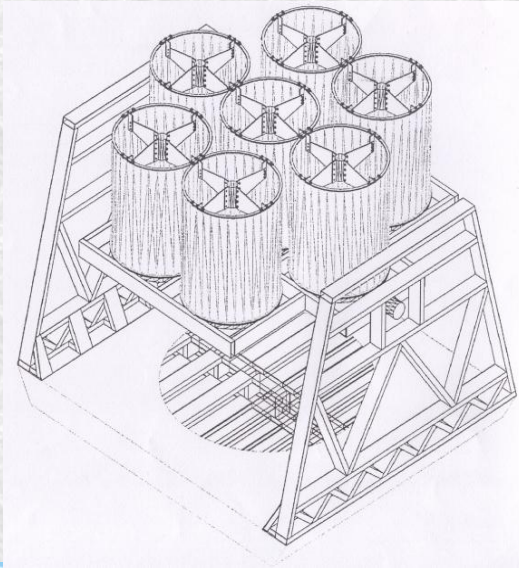
- An array of 7 telescopes based on wavefront sampling technique
- Arrival time of Cherenkov shower front recorded at various locations in Cherenkov pool using distributed array of telescopes
- **Completely indigenously designed and assembled**
Civil and mechanical : IIA, Optics and DAQ: TIFR



- **7 telescopes, each with 7 para-axially mounted glass parabolic mirrors of diameter 0.9 m**
- **$f/D \sim 1$**
Field of view : 3° FWHM
- **Photonis UV sensitive phototube (XP2268B) at the focus of each mirror**

2005

First HAGAR Telescope at Hanle



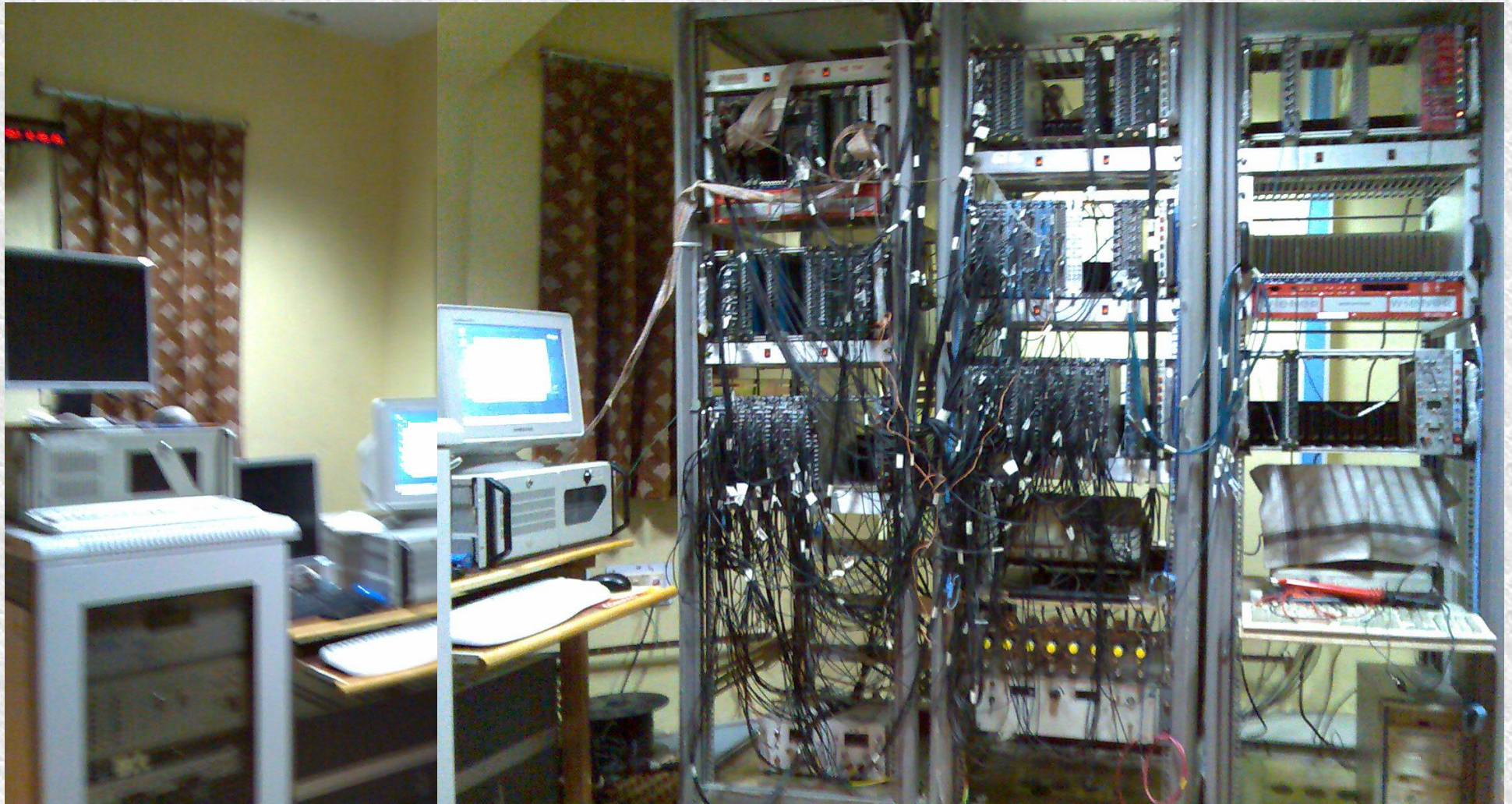
HAGAR Telescope Array



**Installation during 2005-2008
IIA & TIFR
Fabricated at Bangalore by IIA
Optical system + DAQ by TIFR**



Data Acquisition and Telescope Control System



CAMAC based => VME based + 8 ch Acqiris Digitiser

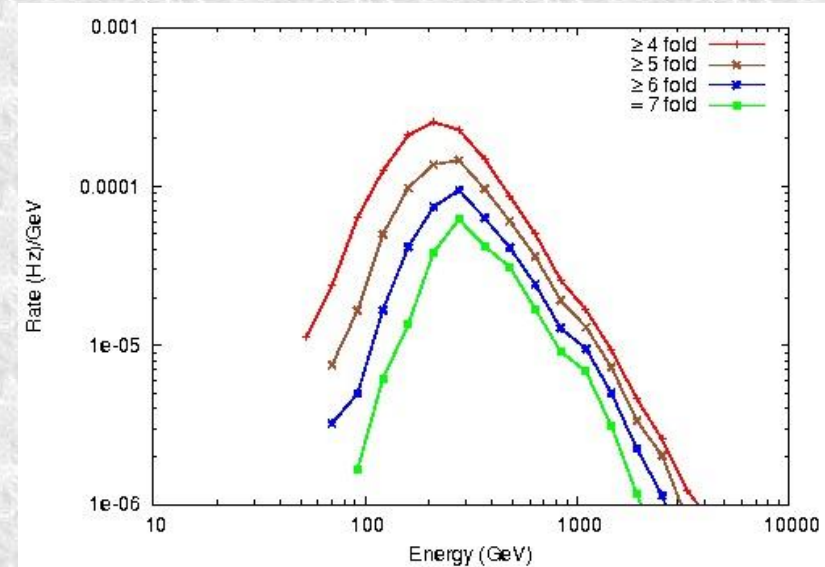
Performance Parameters of HAGAR

1. Trigger threshold : 17.5 photo-electrons/telescope

2. Trigger rate : Protons 9.2 Hz, α particles 3.7 Hz, Electrons 0.11 Hz
Total trigger rate ~ 13.0 Hz

3. Energy threshold :

208 GeV for vertical showers
For ≥ 4 telescopes triggering

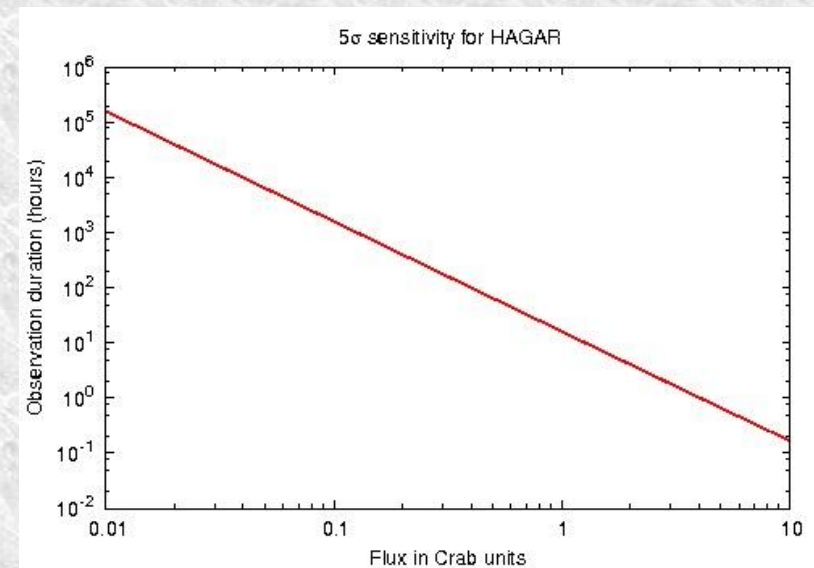


4. Expected gamma ray rate from Crab like sources = 6.3/min

5. Collection area = 3.2×10^4 m²

6. Sensitivity :
 $1.2\sigma/\sqrt{(\text{hour})}$ for Crab like sources

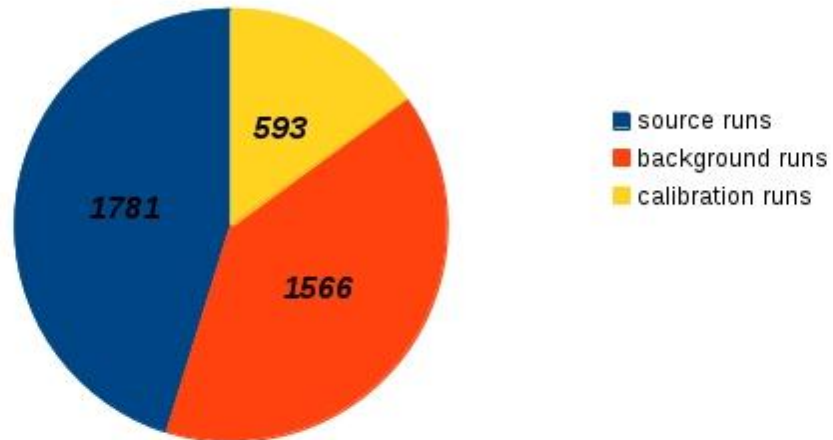
L. Saha et al. , Astroparticle Physics
Vol. 42, p. 33-40, 2013



HAGAR observation log (OCT-2008 to MAR-2015)

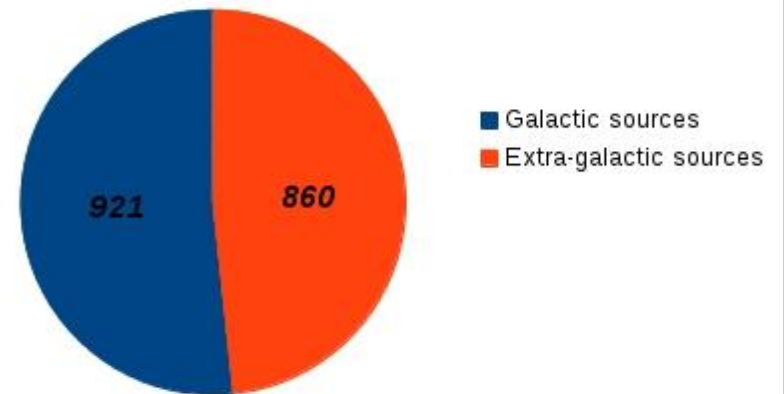
Source, background and calibration runs

Duration (hrs.)



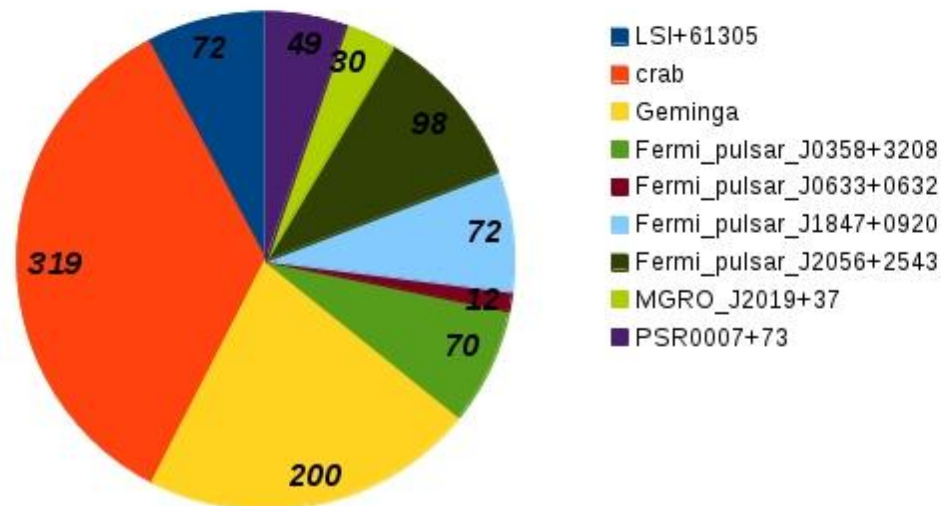
Galactic and extra galactic sources

Duration (hrs.)



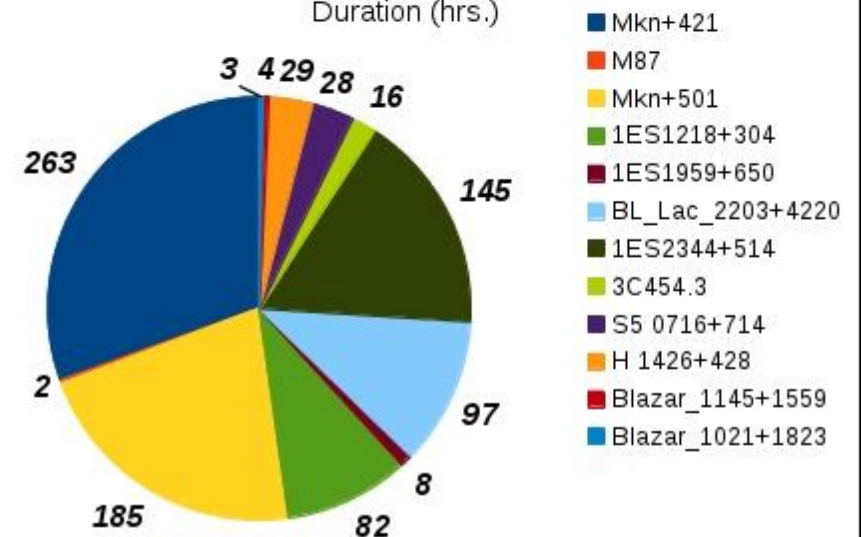
Galactic sources

Duration (hrs.)



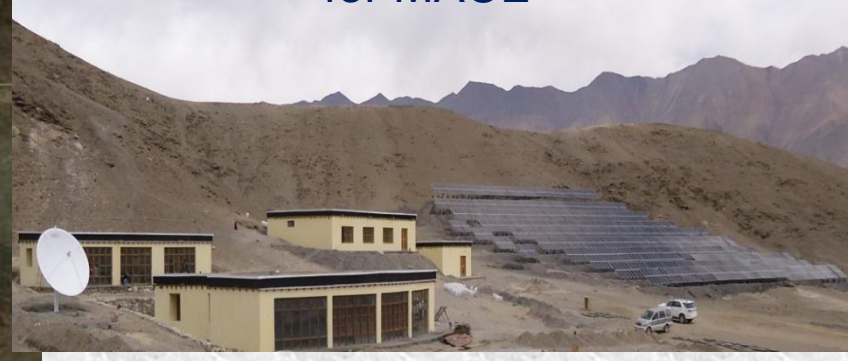
Extra-galactic sources

Duration (hrs.)



at Hanle site

240 KW Solar Power Plant for MACE



Subsystems of the MACE telescope

Mechanical Structure (150T)

Mirror Panels (1564/4)

Mirror Alignment System

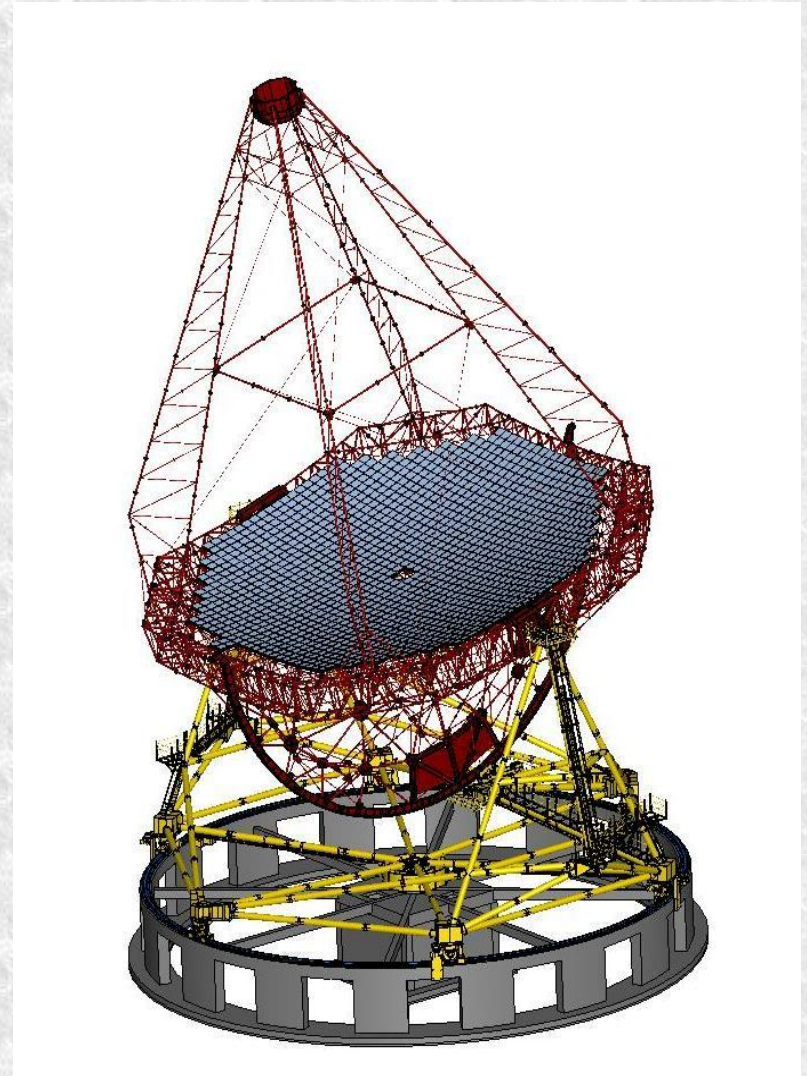
Bull Gear & Drive System

Modular Camera Electronics

Instrumentation Shelters

Data Connectivity

Data Archive



4 Aligned mirrors on Panel

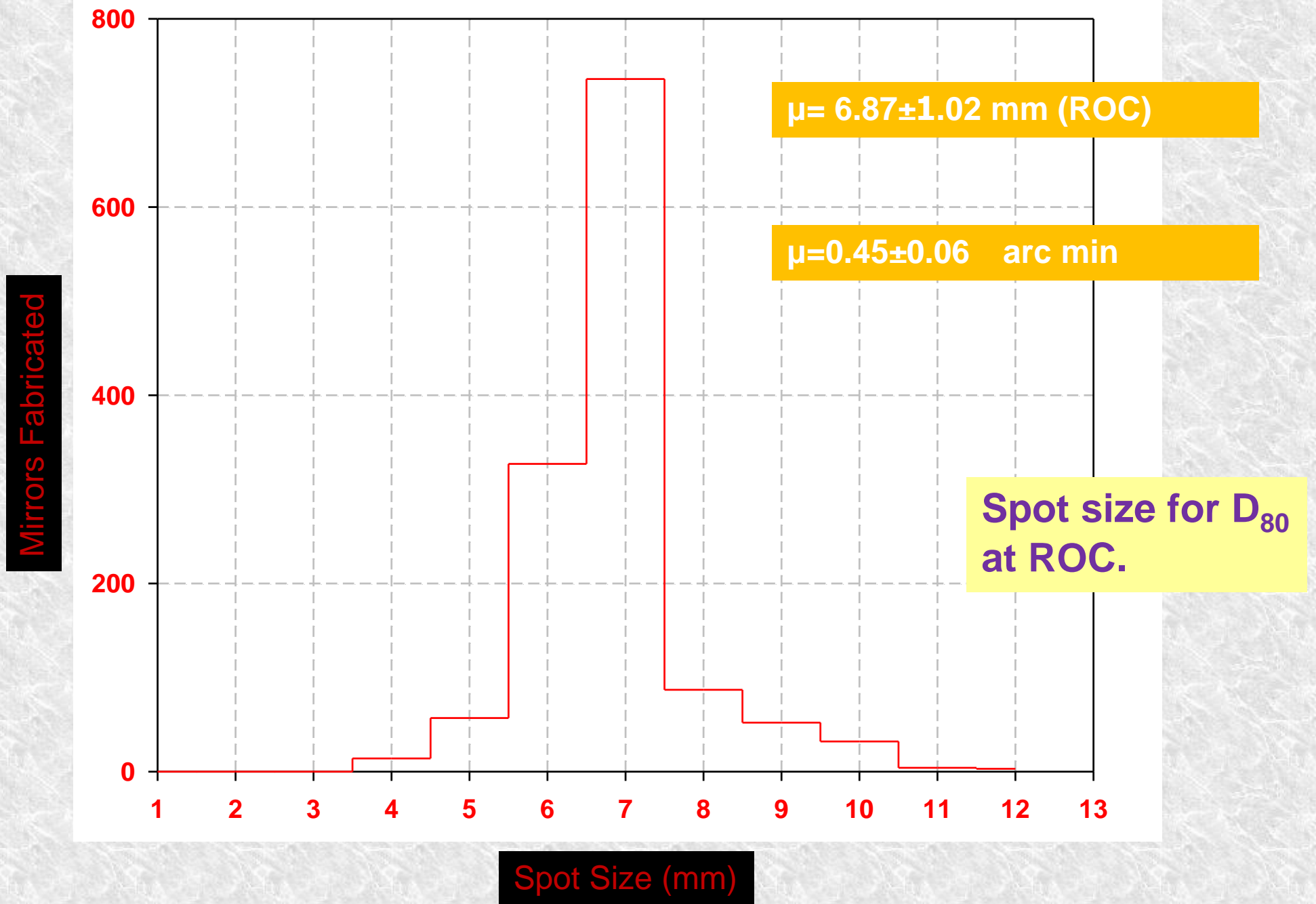


Panel re-arrangement

Laser & Screen

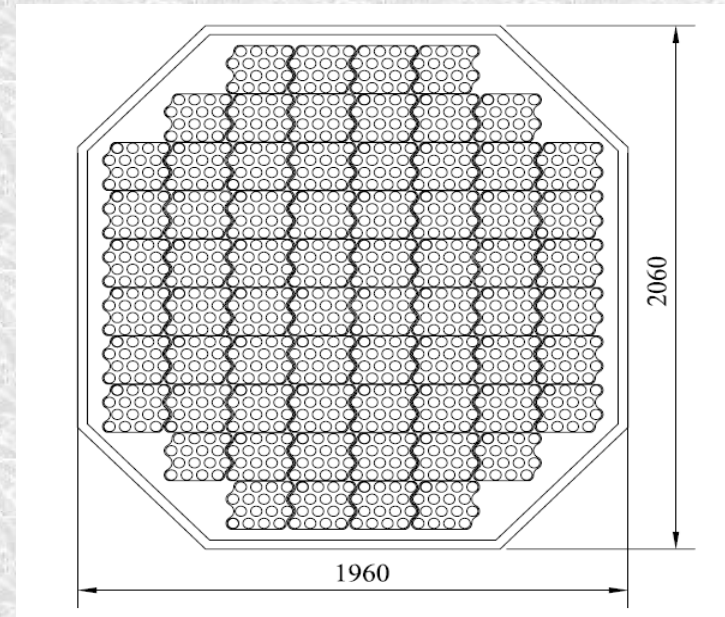


Spot-size distribution status after (1310 mirrors)



MACE Camera

- 1088 PMTs (ETE 9117 WSB) with a uniform pixel resolution 0.125 deg.
- 16 PMTs are arranged in a Camera Integrated Module (CIM).
- PMTs are powered by Voltage Divider Network (VDN) .
- The socket, VDN and a pre-amplifier assembly is housed in a metallic enclosure.
- Programmable HV required for PMT gain matching is mounted close to PMT tubes.



Picture courtesy: ED

Status: Integration of fully assembled 4 CIM modules with DC, CCC, SLTG, Console, Data Archive, Master Clock is completed. Performance evaluation in progress

Camera Integrated Modules (CIM)



Second Level Trigger generator

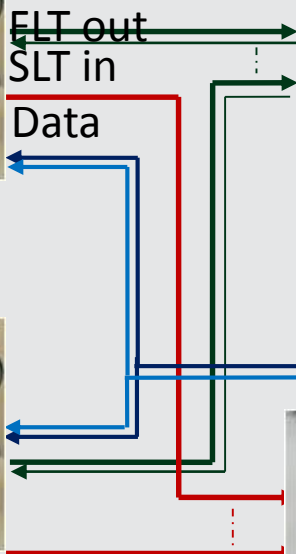


Central Camera Controller



Main control link

Auxiliary control link



MACE Camera



Data Concentrator

Ethernet

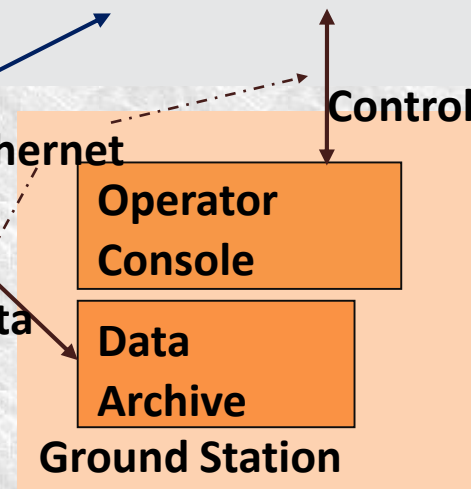
Control

Data

Operator Console

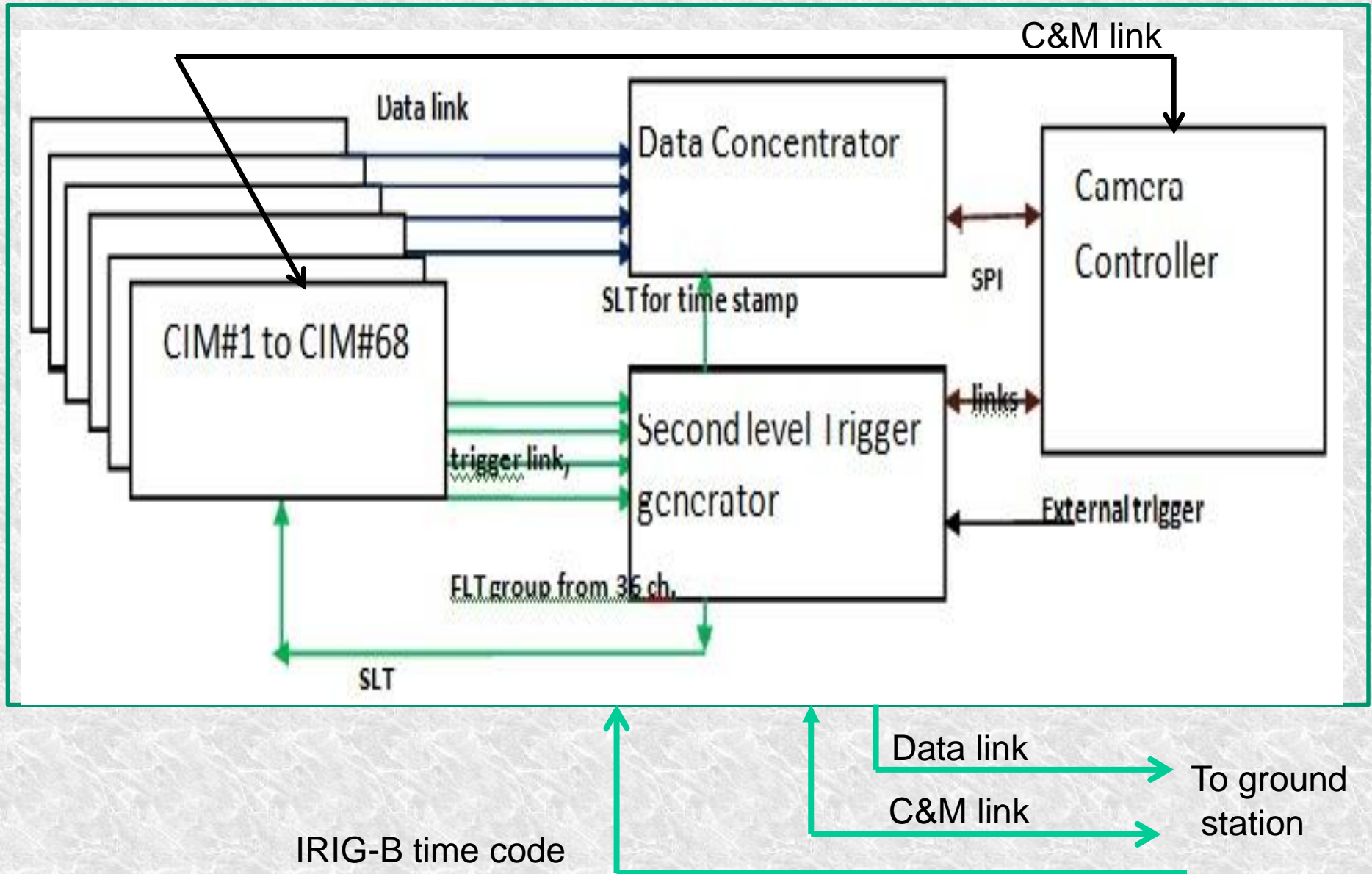
Data Archive

Ground Station



Overall architecture

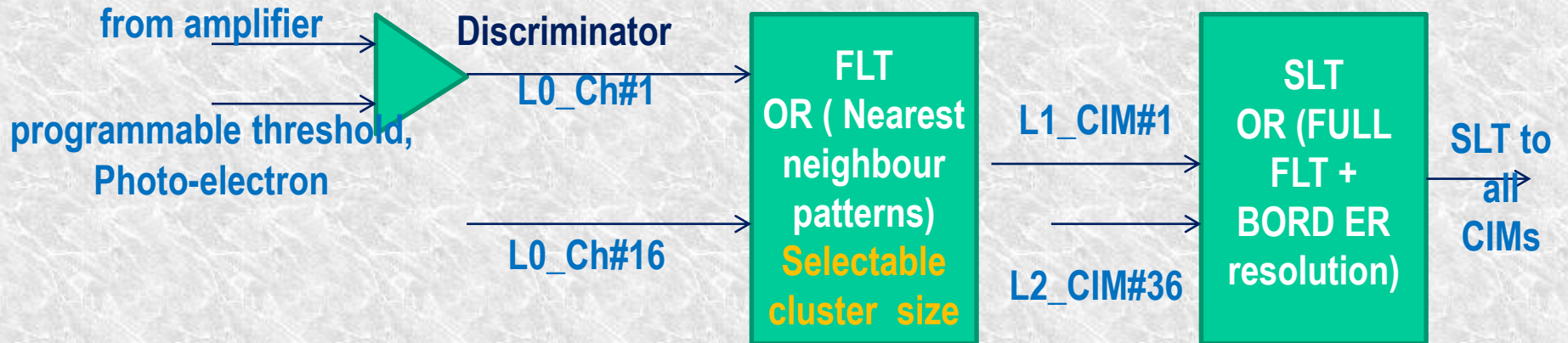
Block diagram of camera electronics



**Entire electronics on camera,
only power and communication cables to camera from ground station**

Trigger generation, **MACE** telescope

– two stage, two phase pattern based coincidence



First Level Trigger -

- effective coincidence window ~ 5-6 ns
- pe threshold ~ 3-5 photo-electrons
- Selectable tight cluster pattern of 3 to 6 pixels
- Nearest neighbour FULL trigger and partial border triggers,
- Border strength - STRONG, MEDIUM, WEAK

Lower power, lower volume. Allows to compensate for PMT transit time variation with respect to high voltage bias

Assembly status at central India in 2013



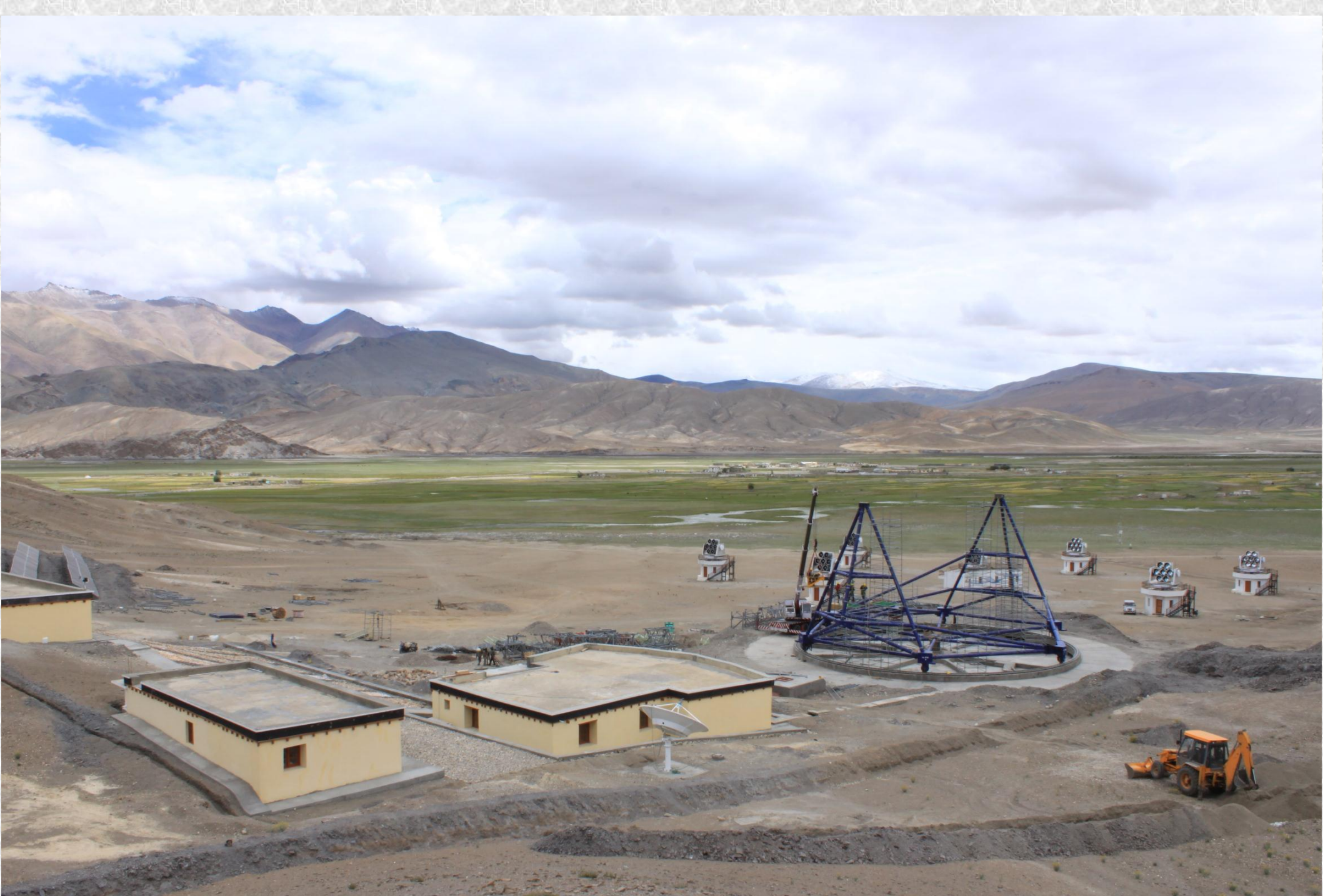
Transportation requirements (size < 5mx3m)



21m MACE PROOF ASSEMBLY PROGRESS AT AP&SD/ECIL ON 15.05.2014



At Hanle (Ladakh) site



At Hanle (Ladakh) site

Revised time-line

- # Review of Telescope Structure assembly: completed on June 11-12, 2014
- # Alignment & Drive tests: from 15 June 2014
- # Dismantling of structure : 1 July 2014
- # Transportation to Hanle : 1 Aug 2014
- # start Installation at Hanle: 1 Sept 2014
- # finish Installation: by mid 2016
- # proposed one more similar unit for stereoscopic observations



Thanks