

AMS-02 Antiprotons Reloaded

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in collaboration with R. Kappl and A. Reinert

based on JCAP 09/2014 and arXiv:1506.04145

TAUP 2015

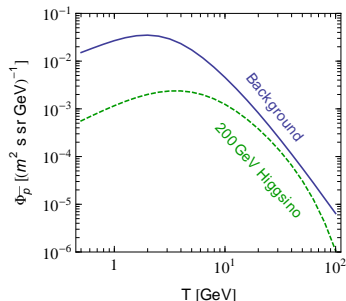
Torino



September 9 2015

Why Antiprotons?

- low fraction of antimatter in cosmic rays $\bar{p}/p \sim 10^{-4}$
- very sensitive probe for new physics
- complementary to gamma ray searches



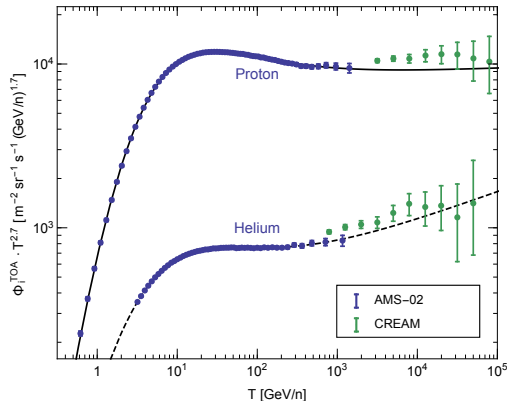
- example: dark matter pair-annihilation
- no clear spectral features expected

precise prediction for the \bar{p} -background is indispensable

Secondary Antiprotons

- scattering of primary cosmic rays (p,He) on the interstellar matter

$$q^{\text{sec}}(T) \sim \int dT' \left(\frac{d\sigma}{dT'} \right) \bar{p}_{\text{prod}} n_{\text{AISM}} \Phi_A \quad A = H, He, \dots$$



- primary proton and helium fluxes

Yoon et al., *Astrophys. J.* 728 (2011)

Aguilar et al., *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 114 (2015)

- clear indication of spectral breaks

Antiproton Cross Sections

- new calculation of \bar{p} production

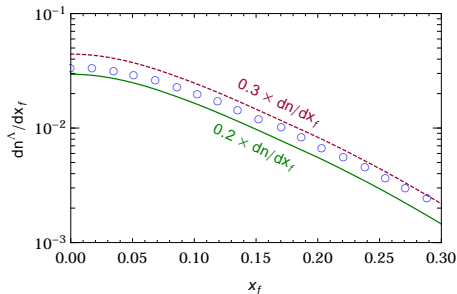
di Mauro et al., Phys. Rev. D90 (2014)

Kappl et al., JCAP 09 (2014)

- experimental data from NA49

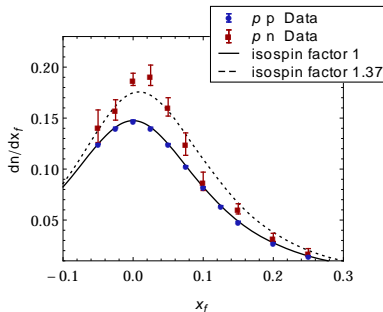
NA49 collaboration, Eur. Phys. J. C65 (2010)

- hyperon decay



data from Alt et al., Eur. Phys. J. C45 (2006)

- isospin enhanced \bar{n} production

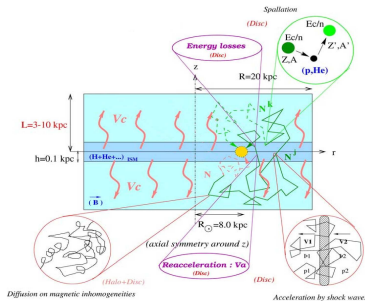


data from Fischer et al., Heavy Ion Phys. 17 (2003)

- improved modeling of proton-nucleus scattering

Propagation

- propagation: random walk through the galaxy



from D. Maurin

- diffusion equation

$$\nabla(-K \nabla N_{\bar{p}} + \mathbf{V}_c N_{\bar{p}}) + \partial_E(b_{\text{loss}} N_{\bar{p}} - K_{EE} \partial_E N_{\bar{p}}) + \Gamma_{\text{ann}} N_{\bar{p}} = q_{\bar{p}}$$

- semi-analytic solution in two-zone diffusion model

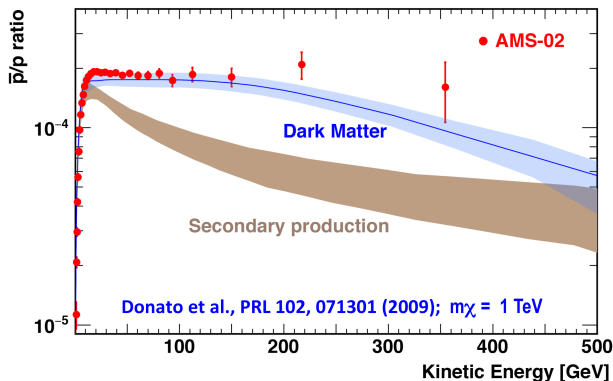
Maurin et al., *Astrophys. J.* **555** (2001), Donato et al., *Astrophys. J.* **563** (2001)

- five transport parameters: $K_0, \delta, L, V_c, V_a \iff$ **B/C analysis**

Antiproton Excess in AMS-02?

- preliminary data on the antiproton fraction in cosmic rays

A. Kounine, Talk at the AMS Days at CERN (2015)



- dark matter interpretation

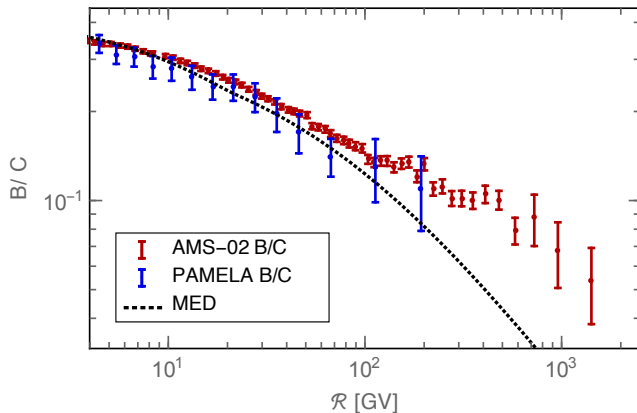
Ibe et al., Phys. Rev. D91 (2015), Hamaguchi et al., Phys. Lett. B747 (2015)

- background underestimated? Giesen et al., arXiv:1504.04276 (2015)

A Glance at B/C

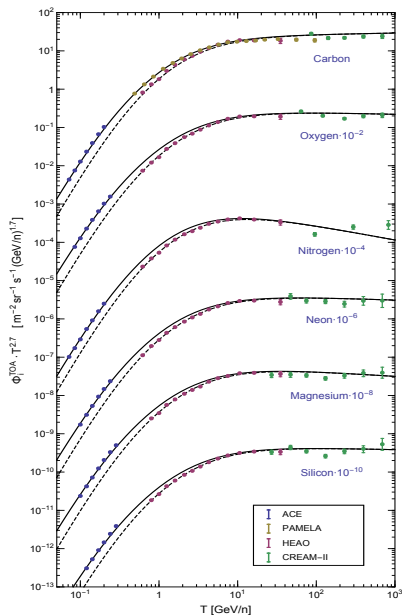
- preliminary B/C data

A. Oliva, Talk at the AMS Days at CERN (2015)



- indicate that propagation parameters are outdated \Leftarrow reanalysis

Primary Fluxes

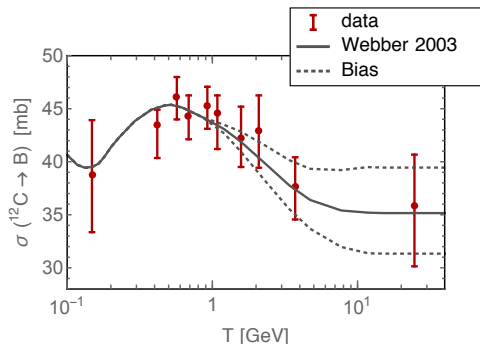


- B/C ratio used to determine propagation parameters
- B is pure secondary
- C, N, O, Ne, Mg, Si spallation contributes $\approx 98\%$ to B flux
- data from ACE, HEAO, CREAM-II, PAMELA

Lave et al., *Astrophys. J.* **770** (2013), Engelmann et al., *Astronom. Astrophys.* **233** (1990), Ahn et al., *Astrophys. J.* **707** (2009), Adriani et al., *Astrophys. J.* **791** (2014)

Spallation Cross Sections

- σ_{spall} : straight-ahead approximation
- constant at $T \gtrsim 10$ GeV



- Webber parameterization

Astrophys. J. Suppl. **144** (2003)

- large uncertainties, no high-energy data

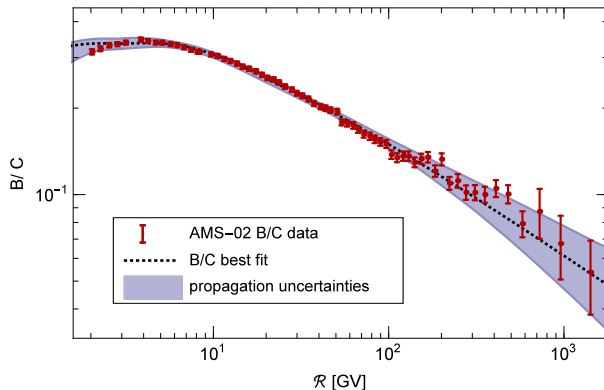
- introduce energy bias

Maurin et al., *Astron. Astrophys.* **516** (2010)

needed: experimental data on spallation cross sections

- new AMS-02 data on B/C ratio

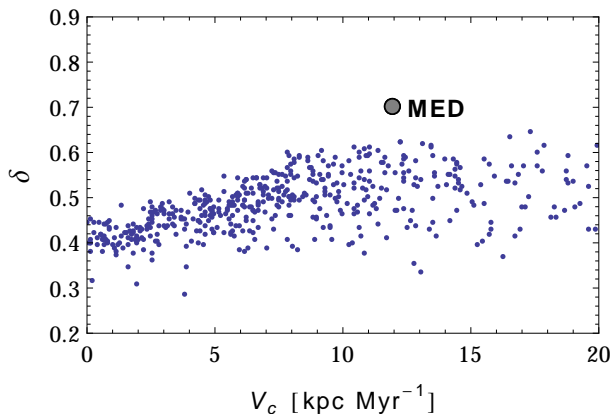
A. Oliva, Talk at the AMS Days at CERN (2015)



- selected 500 configurations, trend towards smaller $\delta = 0.3 - 0.6$

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A. Oliva, Talk at the AMS Days at CERN (2015)

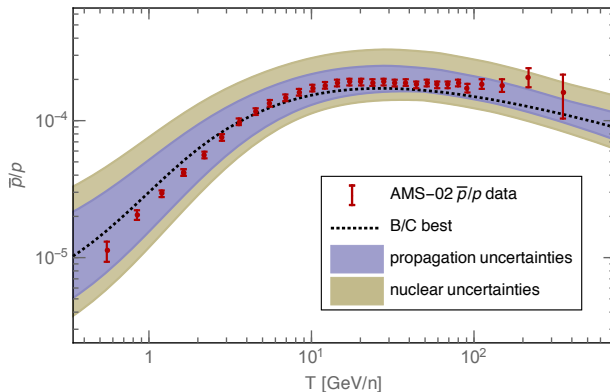


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Antiproton Fraction

- comparison of \bar{p} background with new AMS-02 data

A. Kounine, Talk at the AMS Days at CERN (2015)

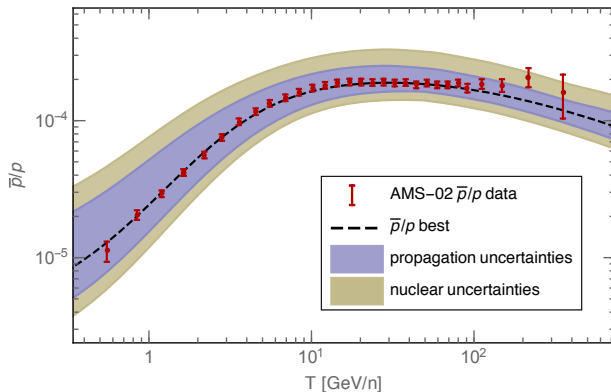


- updated background consistent with data

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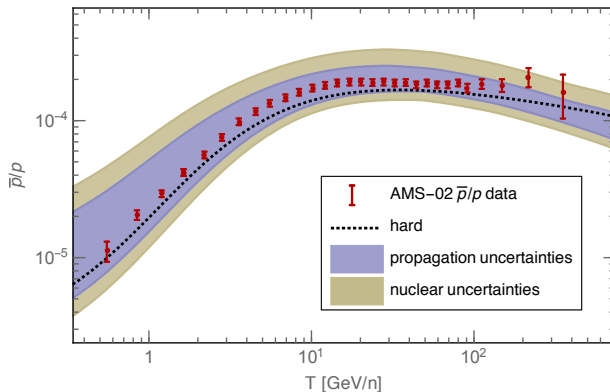


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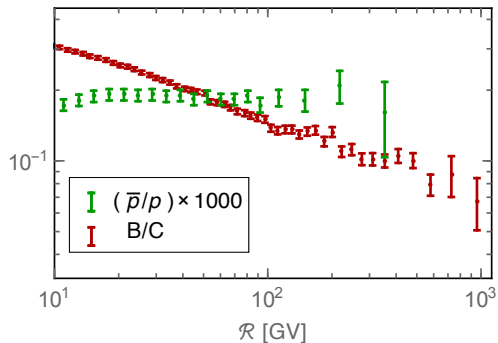
- comparison of \bar{p} background with new AMS-02 data

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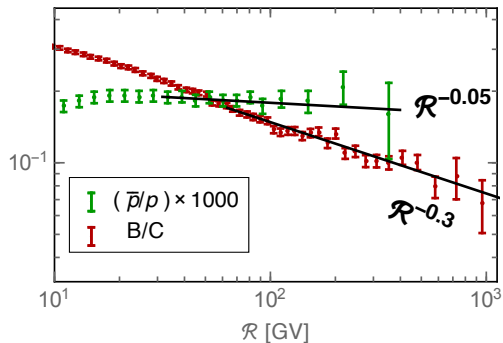


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Comparison of \bar{p}/p and B/C

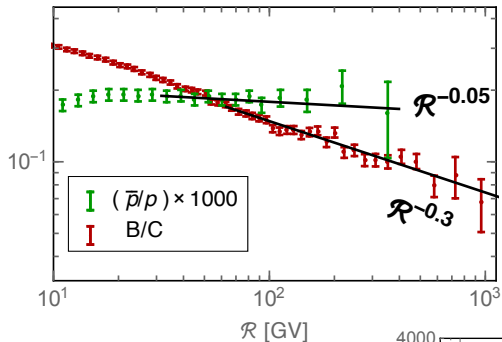


Comparison of \bar{p}/p and B/C



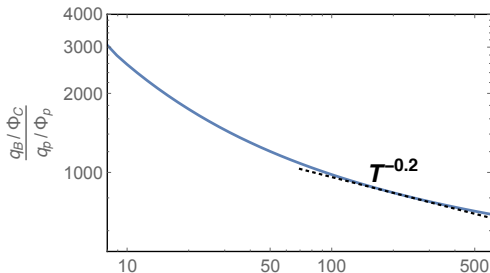
\bar{p}/p flatter by $\sim \mathcal{R}^{0.25}$

Comparison of \bar{p}/p and B/C

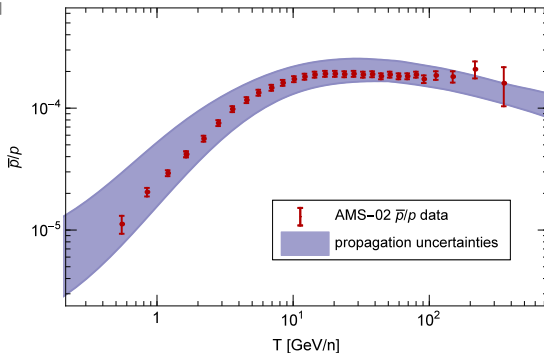
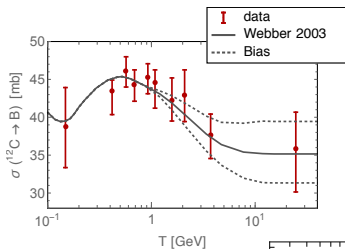


\bar{p}/p flatter by $\sim \mathcal{R}^{0.25}$

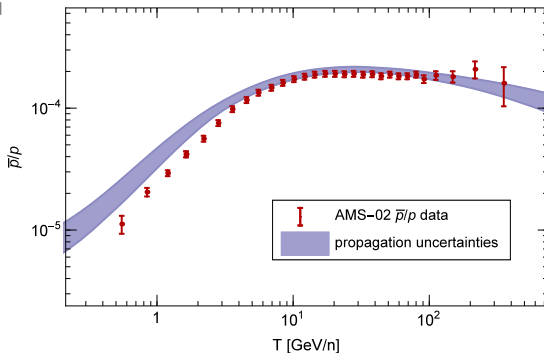
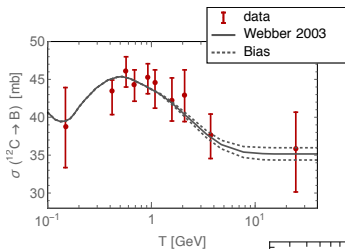
explained by injection



Remark on Propagation Uncertainties



Remark on Propagation Uncertainties



- substantial progress in modeling antiproton production
- AMS-02 B/C data have strong impact on propagation parameters:
higher slope of diffusion coefficient
- AMS-02 antiproton data are consistent with background