

UPDATE ON THE 3.5 KEV CANDIDATE DARK MATTER DECAY SIGNAL

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With

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WIMPS VS SUPERWIMPS

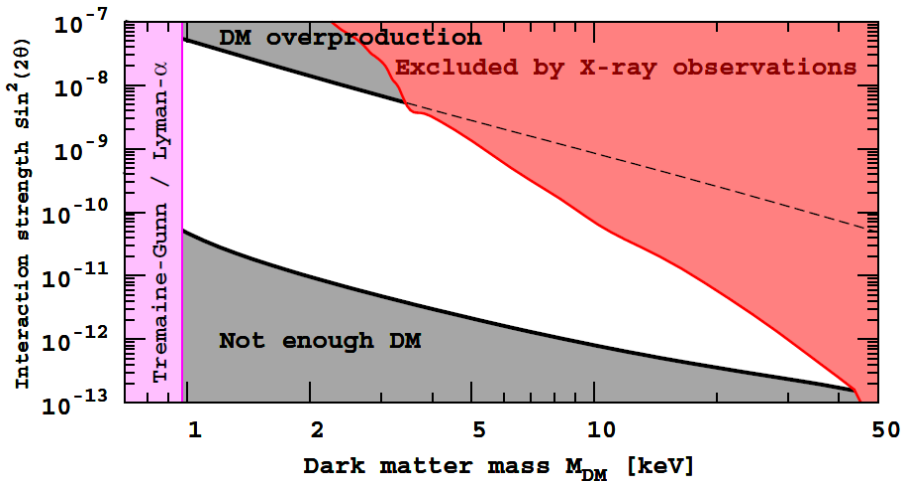
WIMPS

- Interaction strength at weak scale
- Correct Ω_{DM} for masses GeV - TeV
- Would have short lifetime
- Made stable with new physics

SUPERWIMPS

- Interaction strength weaker-than-weak
- Correct Ω_{DM} for masses of order keV
- Lifetime longer than age of universe
- Allowed to be decaying DM

Decaying DM should decay into monochromatic X-rays

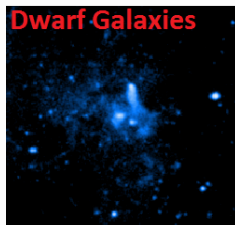
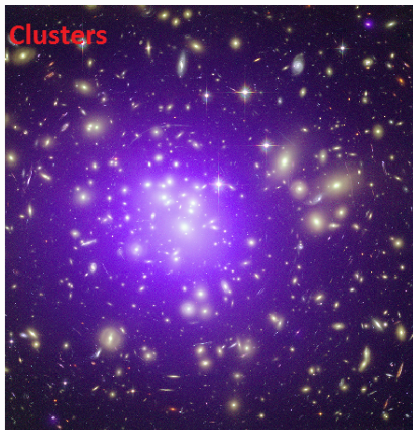
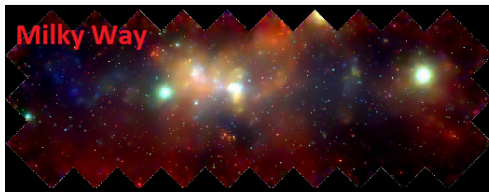


TARGET SOURCES



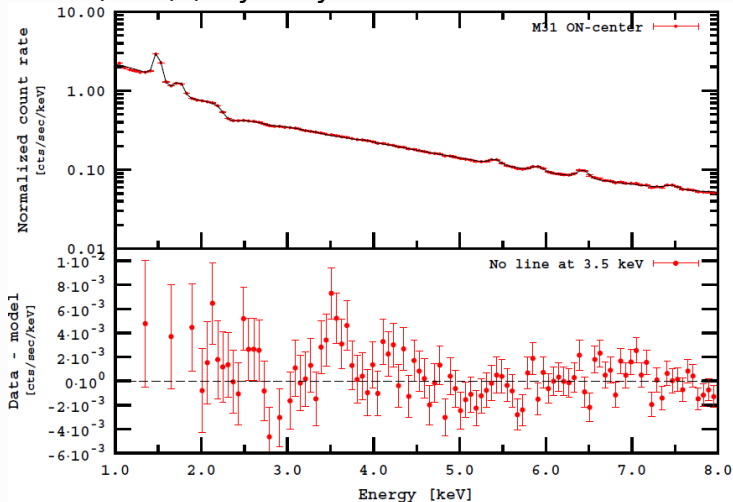
Good targets are dark matter dominated. Specifically, sources with high expected decay signal strength

$$\text{signal} \propto \text{DM mass in FoV} / \text{distance}^2$$



DETECTION AT $E \sim 3.5$ keV

Andromeda (M31) (Boyarsky et al. 2014a [1402.4119])



DETECTIONS OF THE UNIDENTIFIED 3.5 KEV LINE

**BOYARSKY ET AL. 2014A,B** [1402.4119, 1408.4388]

M31 galaxy	XMM-Newton, center & outskirts	4.4σ
Perseus cluster	XMM-Newton, outskirts only	
Blank sky	XMM-Newton	No detection

BULBUL ET AL. 2014 [1402.2301]

73 clusters	XMM-Newton (MOS & PN), centers only, up to $z = 0.4$	5σ & 4σ
Perseus cluster	Chandra, center only	3.5σ

INSTRUMENTAL ORIGIN?



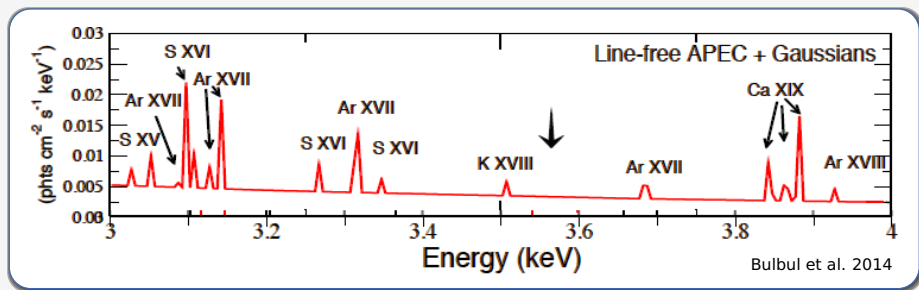
Instrumental origin unlikely

- Detected in 4 different detectors
- Line redshifts correctly with sources
- Not detected in blank sky dataset

ATOMIC LINE?



Unlikely: can not explain consistently all observations

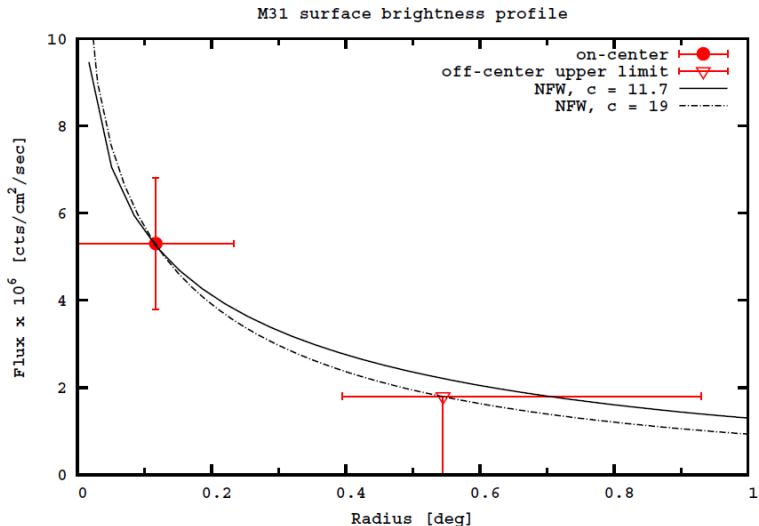


M31 line is **stronger** than other atomic emission
CLUSTERS need **anomalous line ratios** of a factor $\sim 20 - 30$

DARK MATTER DECAY?



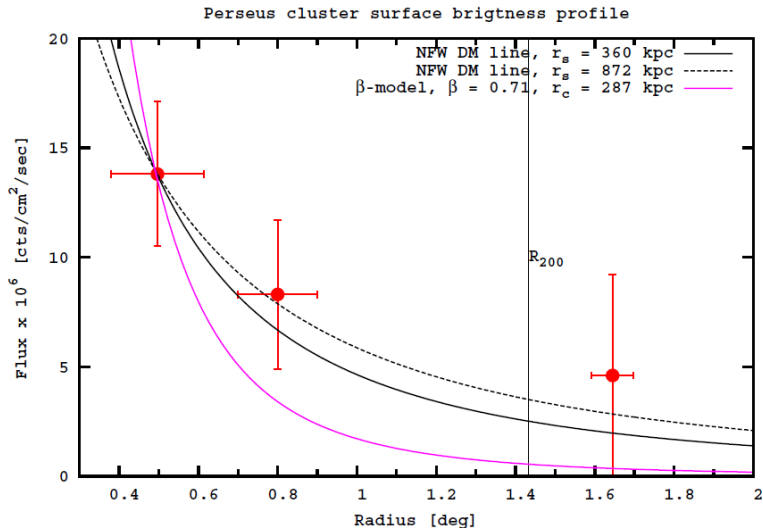
The line flux should be proportional to mass / distance²



DARK MATTER DECAY?

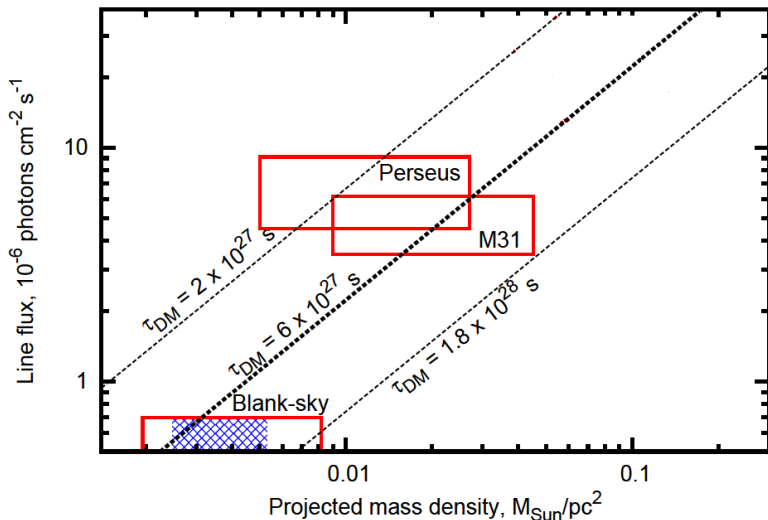


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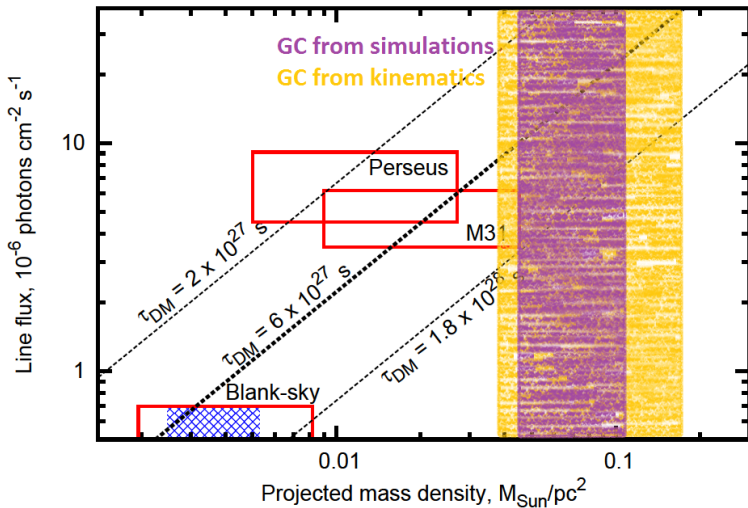


DARK MATTER DECAY?

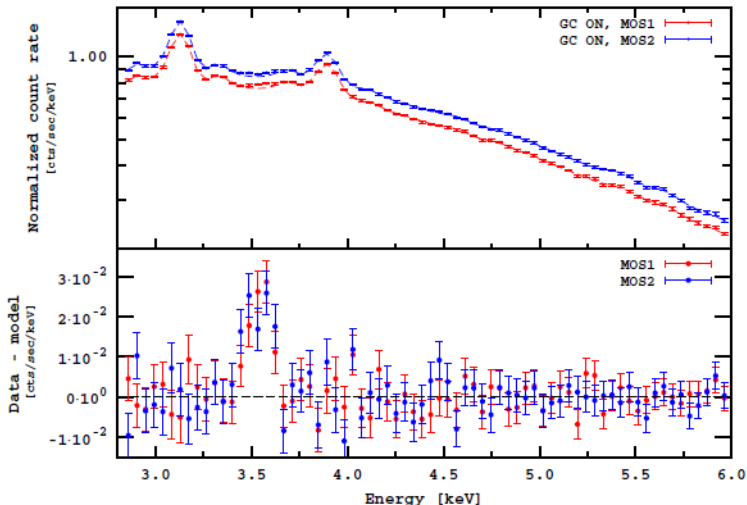
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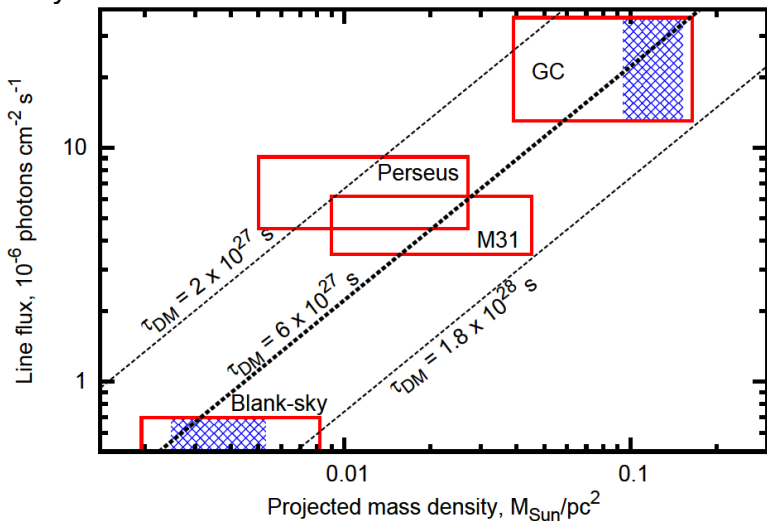
Expect large signal from GC \rightarrow “easy” cross-check



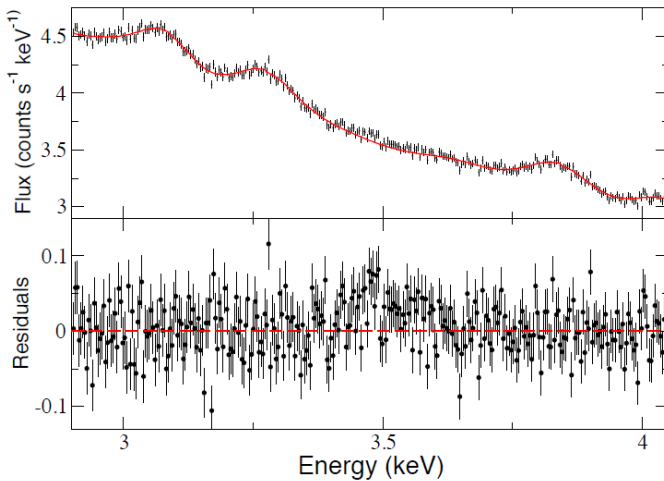
Boyarsky et al. 2014b [1408.4388]



Boyarsky et al. 2014b [1408.4388]



Preliminary 1 Ms with *Suzaku*, 3σ detection in the center



Fransé, Bulbul et al. (in prep)

NEXT: LOTS OF DRACO



We have been **awarded 1.4 Ms** of XMM observations of the Draco dwarf galaxy this year

- Nearby, dark matter dominated object
- Highest expected signal of all dwarf galaxies (Geringer-Sameth+ 2014, Lovell+ 2014)
- Very gas-poor (***do not expect any atomic lines***)
- We will be able to **confirm or deny the DM origin** of the 3.5 keV line somewhere **in 2016**.

DRACO dSPH OBSERVATION PROJECTIONS

