

# Standard Model Fermion Masses and Mixing Angles generated in a 3HDM

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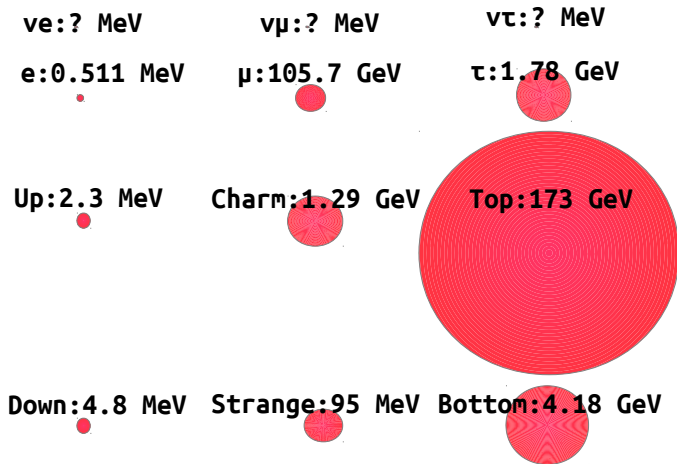
TAUP – Torino, 7 September 2015



Max-Planck-Institut für Physik  
(Werner-Heisenberg-Institut)



# Pattern of masses



# Pattern of mixing angles

$$V_{CKM} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.974 & 0.225 & 0.0035 \\ 0.225 & 0.973 & 0.041 \\ 0.0087 & 0.04 & 0.999 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$U_{PMNS} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.822 & 0.574 & 0.156 \\ 0.355 & 0.704 & 0.614 \\ 0.443 & 0.452 & 0.774 \end{pmatrix}$$

Our goal:

Reproduce masses and mixing angles.  
(~~extra symmetries~~)

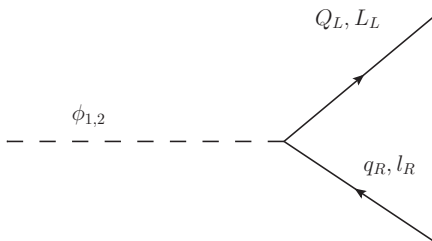
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- ▶ Standard Model + one extra Higgs doublet.

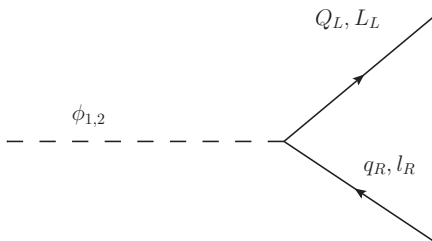
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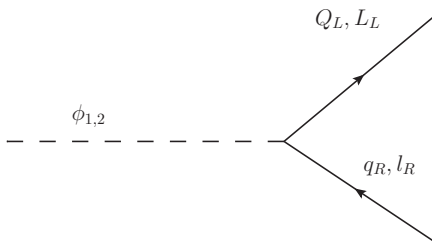
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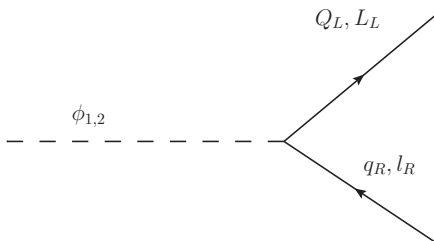
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## The Two-Higgs Doublet Model

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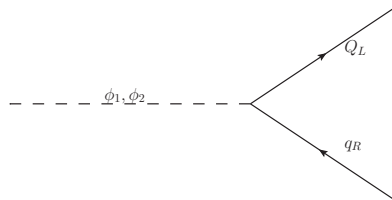


- ▶ Interactions with SM Higgs
- ▶ Self-interactions
- ▶ Decoupling limit ( $M_{\phi_1} \sim 126$  GeV,  
 $M_{\phi_2} \gg M_{\phi_1} \rightarrow \text{FCNC, LFV processes}$ )

# The Mass Sector

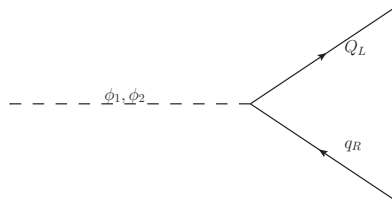
# The Mass Sector

- ▶ Basis  $\langle \Phi_1^0 \rangle = v/\sqrt{2}$ ,  
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$$Y_x^{(1,2)}|_{\text{tree}} = |y_{x_L}^{(1,2)}\rangle \langle y_{x_R}^{(1,2)}|$$

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**Tree Level:  $m_t, m_b$**

$$Y_u^{(2)}|_{\text{tree}} = |y_{u_L}^{(2)}\rangle \langle y_{u_R}^{(2)}|, \quad Y_d^{(2)}|_{\text{tree}} = |y_{d_L}^{(2)}\rangle \langle y_{d_R}^{(2)}|$$

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- ▶ Parametrize:

$$|y_{u_L}^{(2)}\rangle = \sqrt{y_u^{(2)}} \begin{pmatrix} e^{i\rho_{u_L}} \sin \theta_{u_L} \sin \omega_{u_L} \\ e^{i\xi_{u_L}} \sin \theta_{u_L} \cos \omega_{u_L} \\ \cos \theta_{u_L} \end{pmatrix}$$

- ▶ Neglect phases.

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**Tree Level:**  $m_\tau, m_{\nu_3}$

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Parametrize:

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- ▶ 1-loop from  $\beta$  function:

$$Y_x^{(1)}|_{1\text{-loop}} \simeq Y_x^{(1)}|_{\text{tree}} + \frac{1}{16\pi^2} \beta_x^{(1)} \log \frac{\Lambda}{M_{\phi 2}}$$

# Radiative Masses

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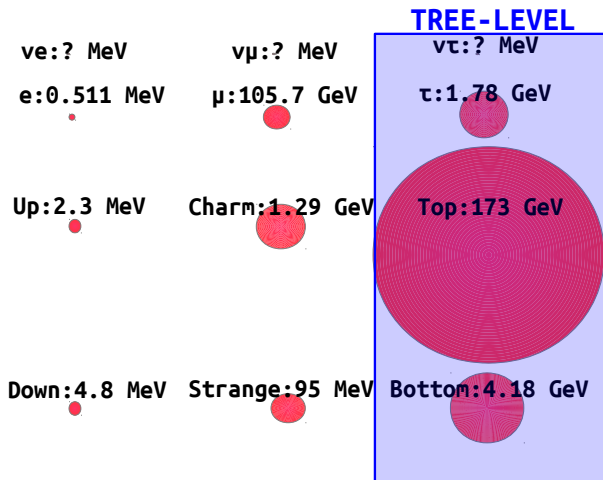
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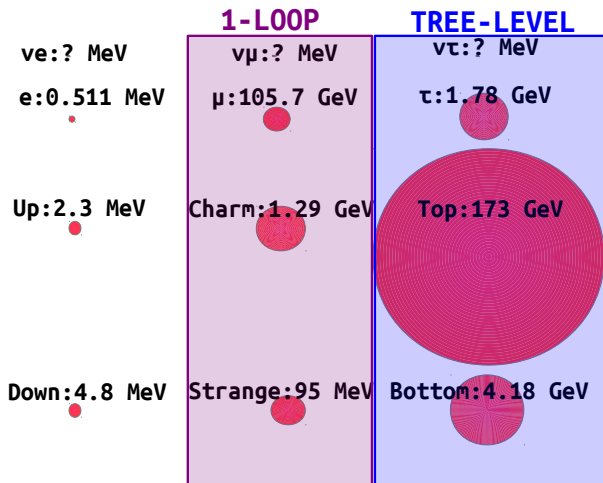
$$\frac{y_{x_2}}{y_{x_3}} \sim \left( \frac{1}{16\pi^2} \log \frac{\Lambda}{M_H} \right) \times \text{model parameters}$$

- ▶ First generation massless.

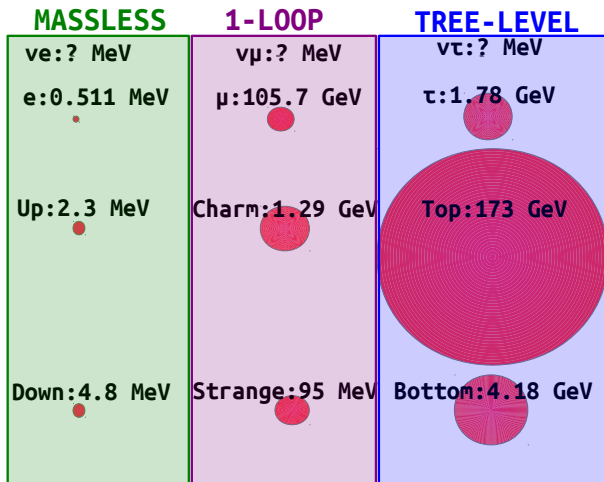
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$$V_{CKM} = V_{uL}^\dagger V_{dL} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.974 & 0.225 & 0.0035 \\ 0.225 & 0.973 & 0.041 \\ 0.0087 & 0.04 & 0.999 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$V_{PMNS} = V_{eL}^\dagger V_{\nu L} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.822 & 0.574 & 0.156 \\ 0.355 & 0.704 & 0.614 \\ 0.443 & 0.452 & 0.774 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$V_u = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{u}_L & \mathbf{c}_L & \mathbf{t}_L \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad V_d = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{d}_L & \mathbf{s}_L & \mathbf{b}_L \\ 0.974 & 0.225 & 0.0035 \\ 0.225 & 0.973 & 0.041 \\ 0.0087 & 0.04 & 0.999 \end{pmatrix}$$

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# The Quark Sector

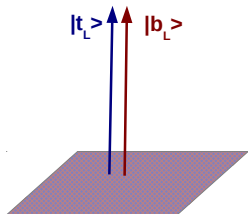
$$Y_u^{(1)}|_{\text{tree}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & y_u^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}, \quad Y_d^{(1)}|_{\text{tree}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \epsilon y_d^{(1)} \\ 0 & 0 & y_d^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|V_{ub}|^2 + |V_{cb}|^2 \ll 1 \Rightarrow \epsilon \rightarrow 0$$

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**Tree Level:**

$$\Rightarrow V_{CKM} = \begin{pmatrix} ? & ? & 0 \\ ? & ? & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$



# Quark Mixing Angles

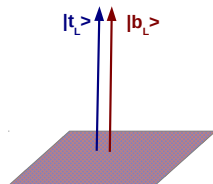
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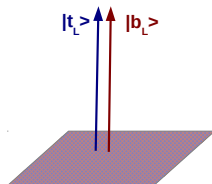
- ▶  $V_{tb} \sim 1$  @ tree-level.



## Quark Mixing Angles

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▶ Cabibbo angle @ 0-order in perturbation theory:

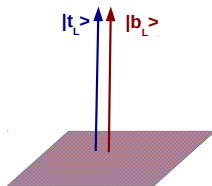
$$V_{us} \simeq -V_{cd} \simeq \frac{3 \sin \theta_{dL} \cos \theta_{uL} \sin(\omega_{dL} - \omega_{uL})}{N_d}$$

$$N_d = [9 \sin^2 \theta_{dL} \cos^2 \theta_{uL} + 4 \cos^2 \theta_{dL} \sin^2 \theta_{uL} - 3 \sin 2\theta_{dL} \sin 2\theta_{uL} \cos(\omega_{dL} - \omega_{uL})]^{1/2}$$

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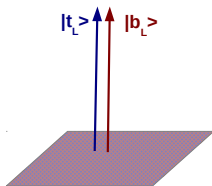
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▶ @ 1st order:  $V_{ub} \simeq \left( \frac{1}{16\pi^2} \log \frac{\Lambda}{M_H} \right) \frac{3y_u^{(1)} y_u^{(2)} y_d^{(2)}}{y_d^{(1)}} \times \text{mixing angles}$

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**Tree-level**

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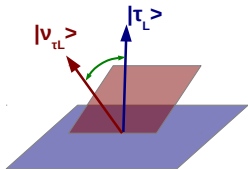
0th Order  
1st Order      Tree-level

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$$\Rightarrow U^{PMNS} = \begin{pmatrix} ? & ? & ? \\ ? & ? & ? \\ ? & ? & \cos \alpha \end{pmatrix}$$



# PMNS Matrix

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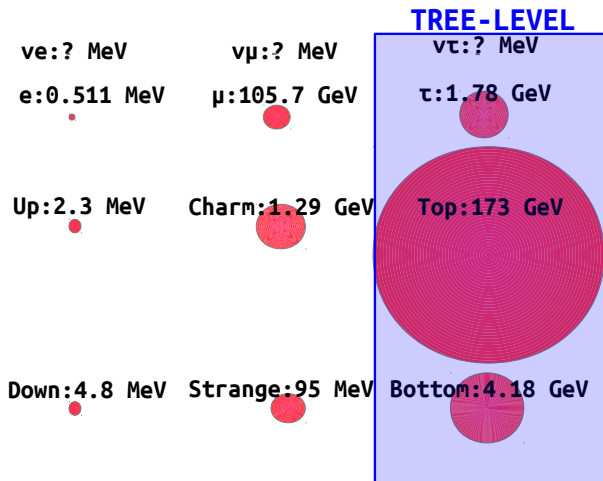
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- ▶ 1 mass @ tree level for each family

$$\blacktriangleright \frac{m_{x_2}}{m_{x_3}} \sim \left( \frac{1}{16\pi^2} \log \frac{\Lambda}{M_H} \right) \times \text{model parameters}$$

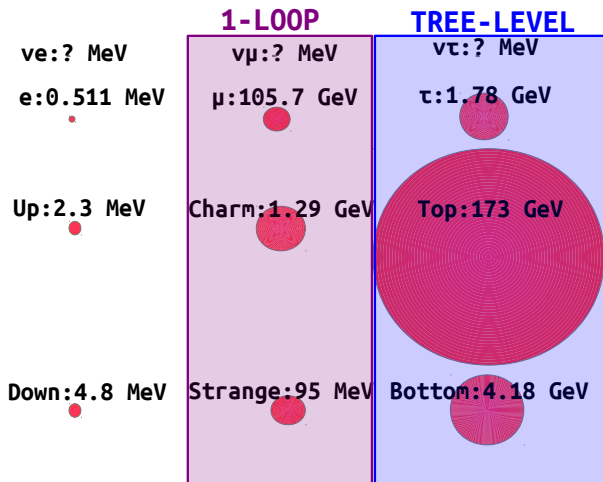
- ▶  $\frac{m_{x_2}}{m_{x_3}} \sim \left( \frac{1}{16\pi^2} \log \frac{\Lambda}{M_H} \right) \times \text{model parameters}$
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- ▶ Mixing already in a 2HDM  $\Rightarrow$  no extra conditions needed

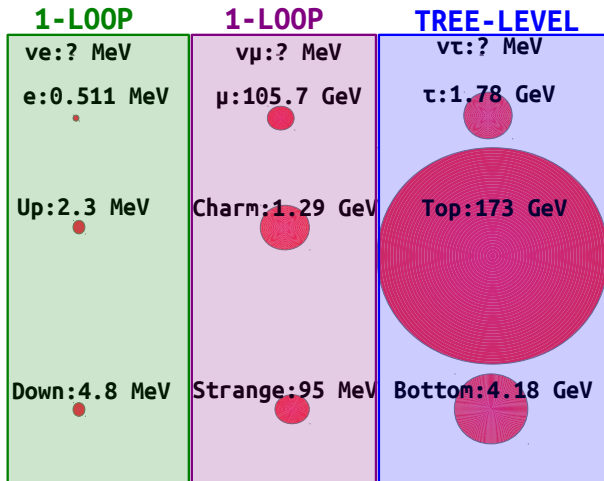
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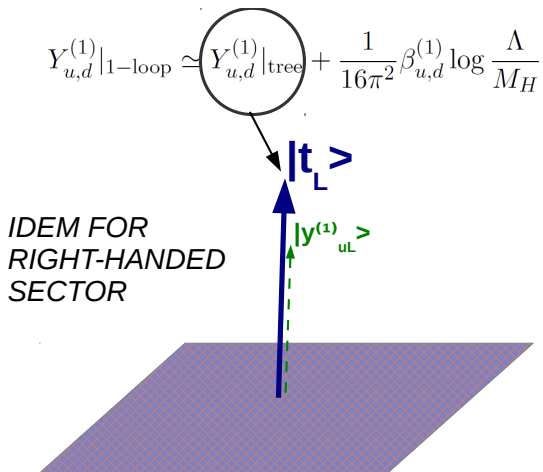
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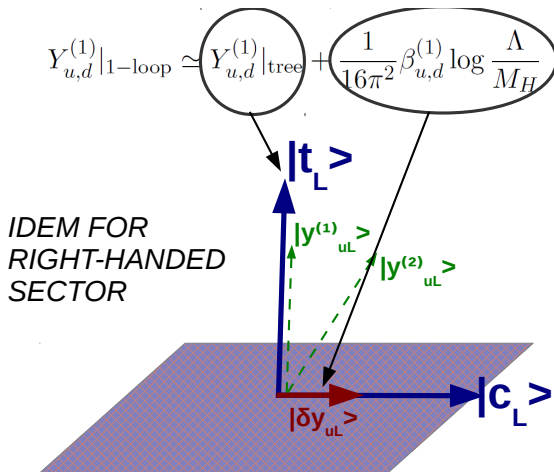
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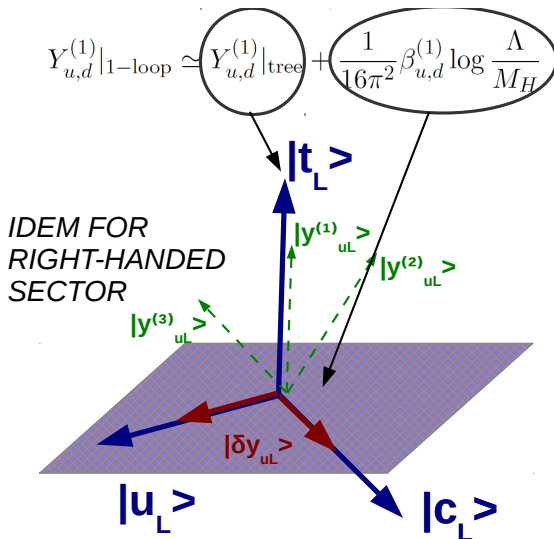
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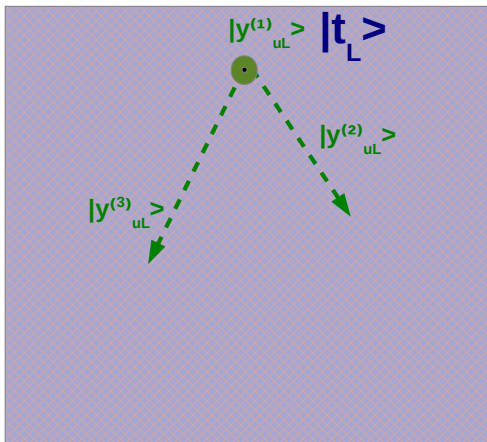


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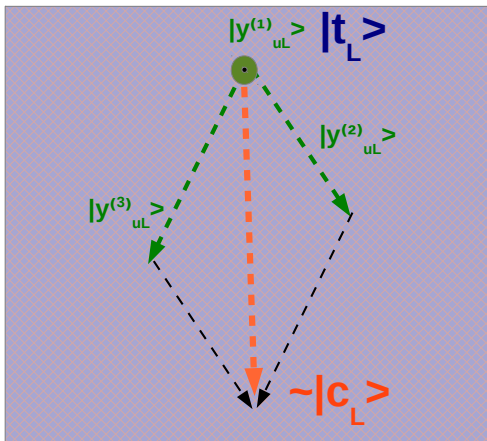
# Hierarchy 1st and 2nd generation

*IDEM FOR RIGHT-HANDED SECTOR*



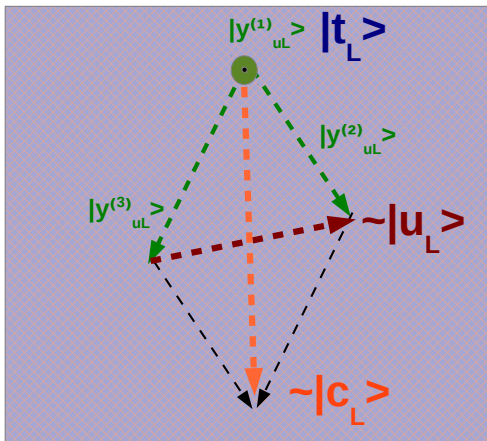
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