

Status and prospects of CDEX

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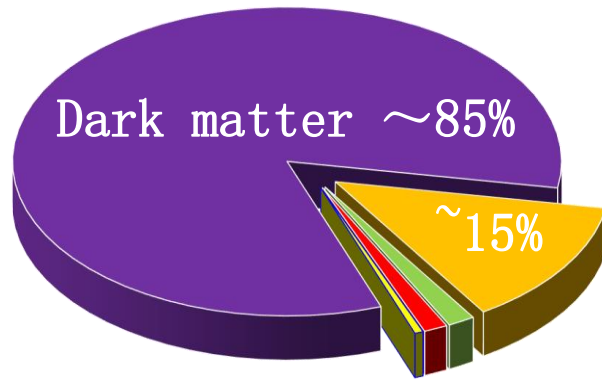
On behalf of CDEX Collaboration

Sept. 7, 2015

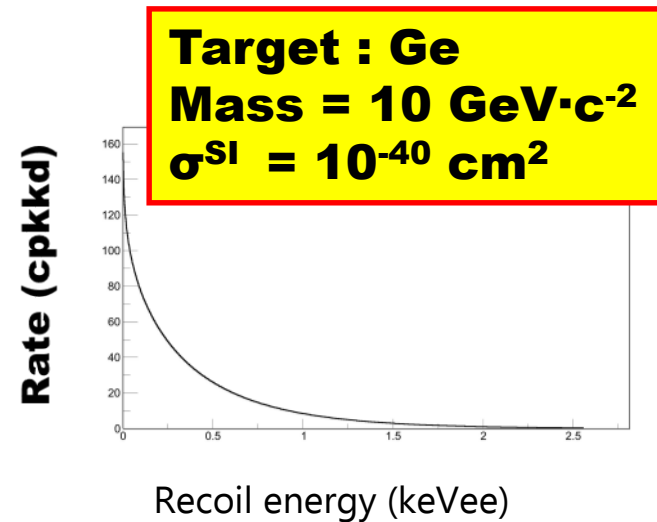
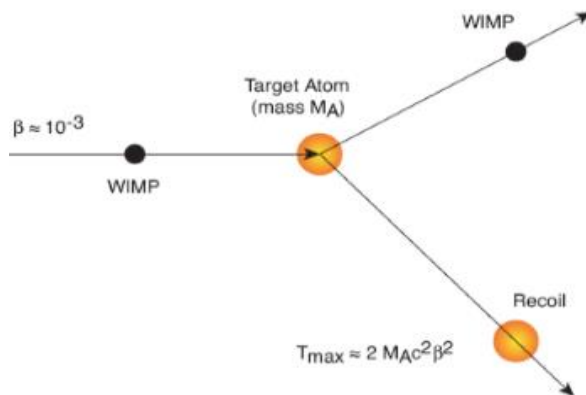
Outline:

- CDEX experiment introduction
- CDEX-1 results and CDEX-10 status
- CDEX-200 experiment plan
- Summary

China Darkmatter Experiment (CDEX)



- Nature of dark matter unknown.
- WIMPs is one kind of well motivated candidate.



Point-contact HPGe detector (PCGe) :

- ✓ Low energy threshold ($\sim 100\text{eVee}$)
- ✓ Very good energy resolution
- ✓ Easy to scale up

CDEX target:

Direct detection of low mass dark matter with tonne-scale PCGe array!

CDEX: China Dark matter EXperiment

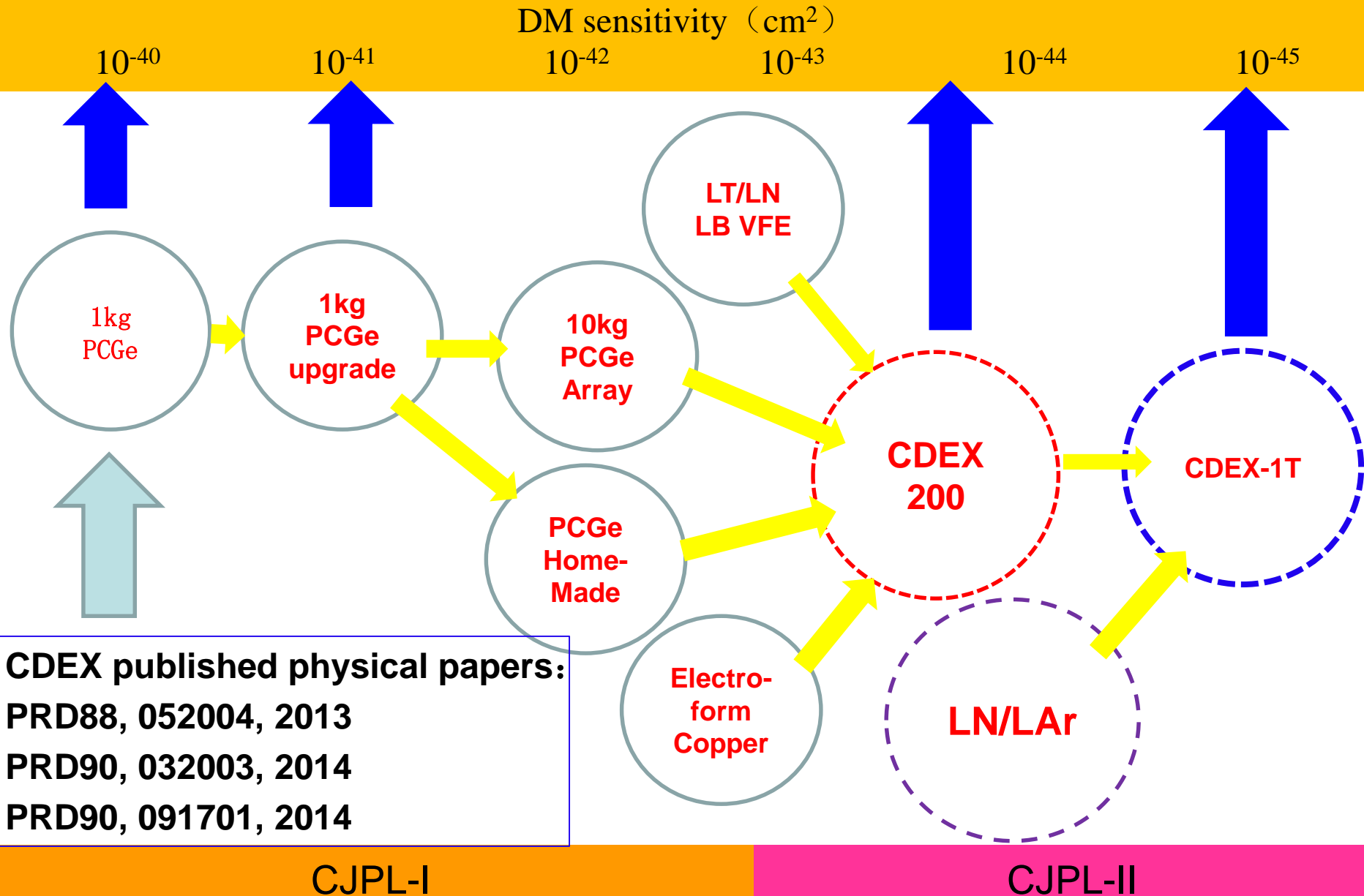
Established in 2009.

- Tsinghua University, THU
- Sichuan University, SCU
- Nankai University, NKU
- China Institute of Atomic Energy, CIAE
- Yalong River Hydropower Company, EHDC
- Collaborate with TEXONO and KIMS group.



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CDEX plan



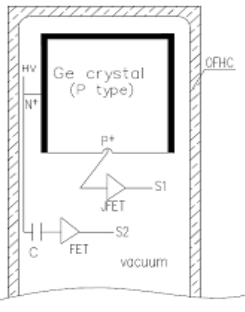
CDEX-1 experiment

1. HPGe technology

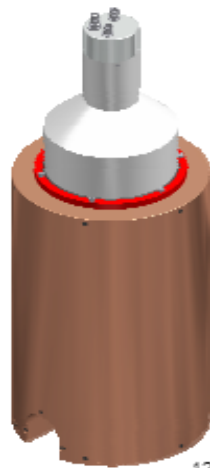
- ✓ Designed the first one single module 1kg-scale p-type point-contact Ge detector (1kg-PPCGe) **C1A from 2011**
- ✓ Improved the second 1kg-PPCGe **C1B from 2014**

2. Active shielding technology: NaI(Tl) used as anti-Compton detector

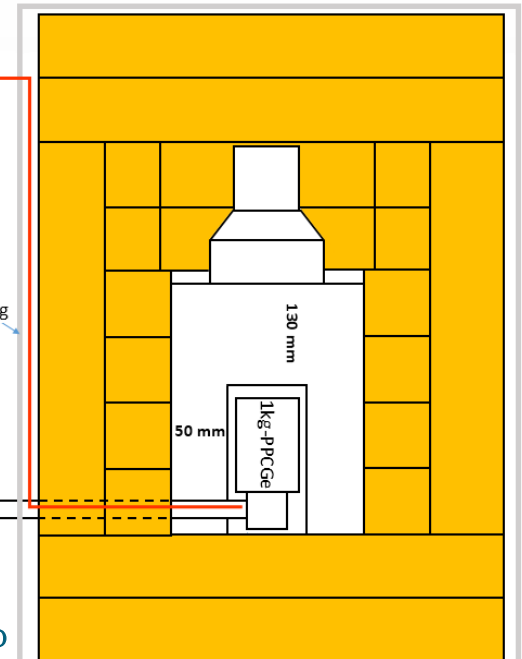
- ✓ C1A 1kg-PPCGe run
- ✓ C1 20g Ge + NaI(Tl) run **C0 from 2011**
- ✓ C1A 1kg-PPCGe + NaI(Tl) run



1kg-PPCGe



NaI(Tl)

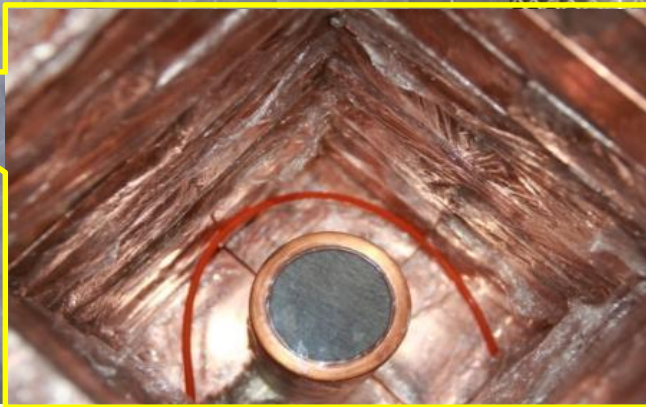


CDEX-1

1kg PCGe



20g ULEGe



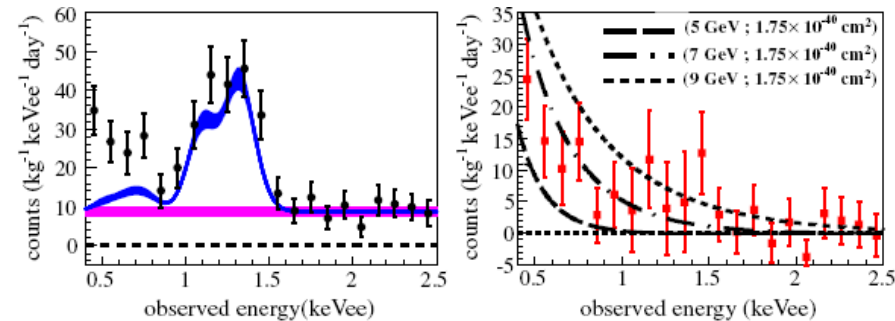
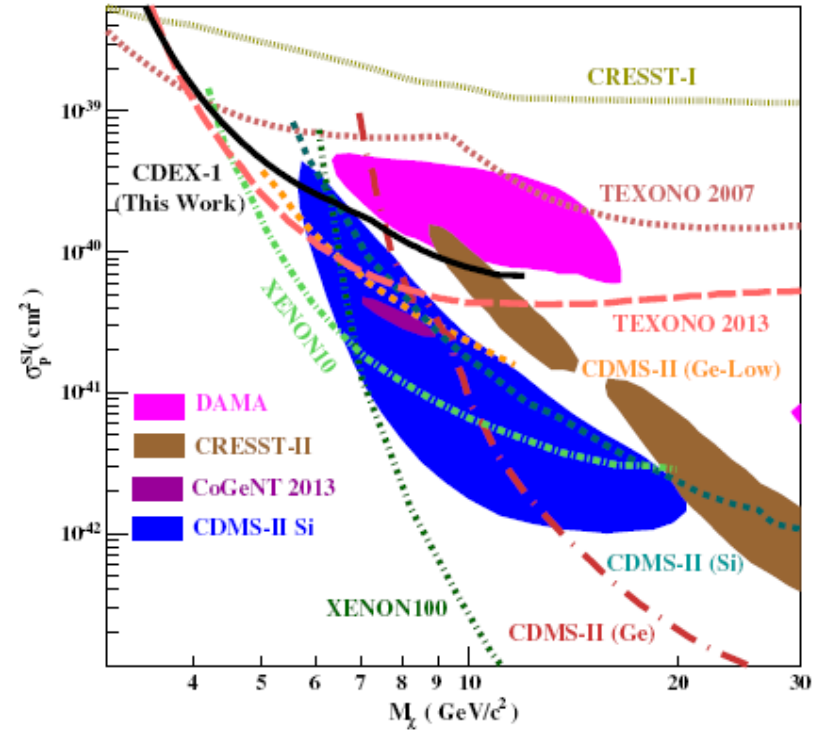
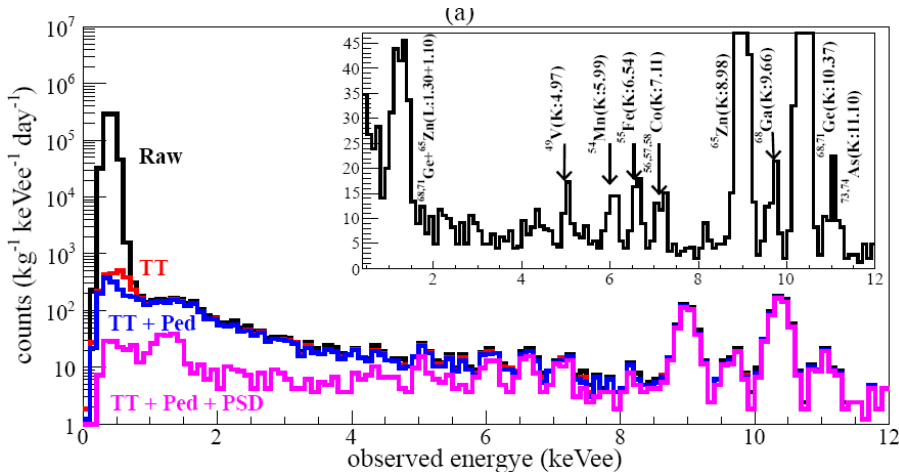
**20cm OFHC Copper
+20cm Lead**

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CDEX-1 experiment

C1A 1kg-PPCGe

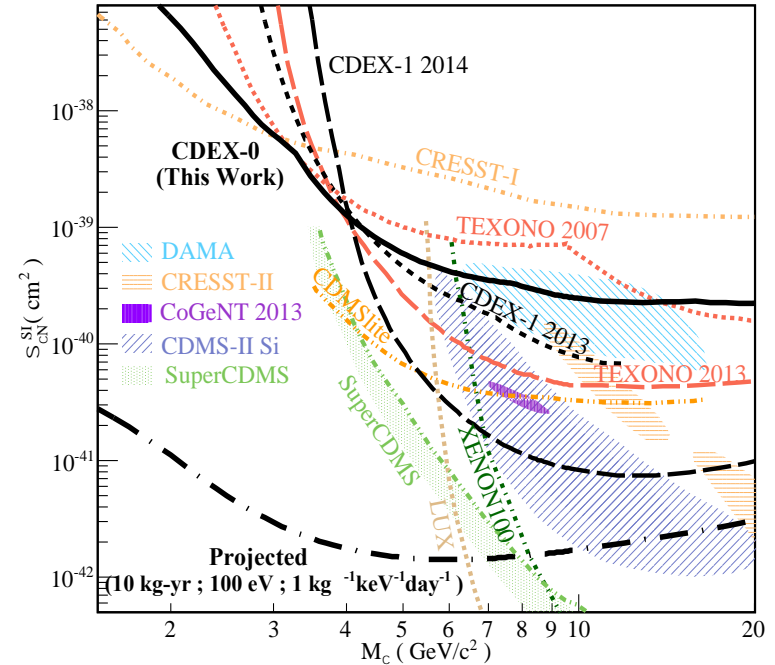
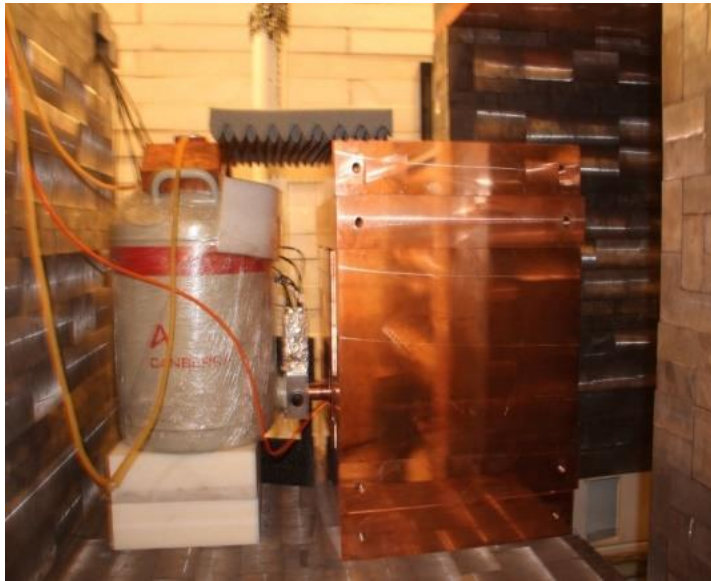
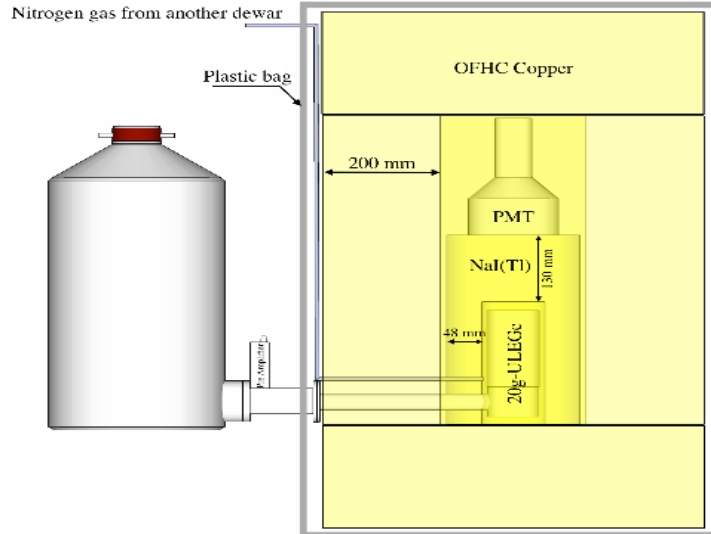
W. Zhao et al., Phys. Rev. D 88, 052004 (2013);



- The lowest energy threshold for $\sim 1\text{kg}$ -scale PCGe detector: 400eV
- The first dark matter physical result from China!

CDEX-1 result from 20g Array detector

CDEX-1 5g*4 +AC detector

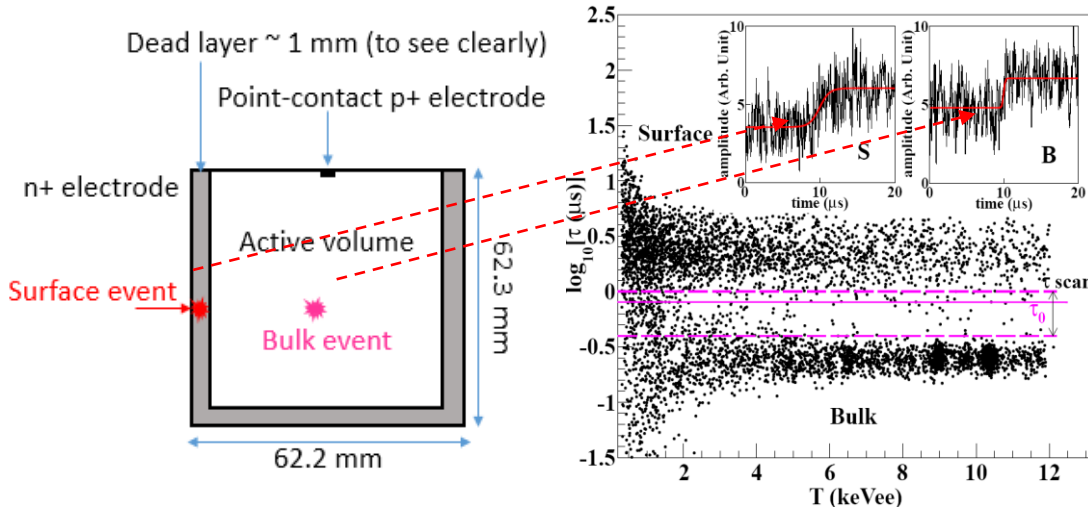


PRD90,032003,2014

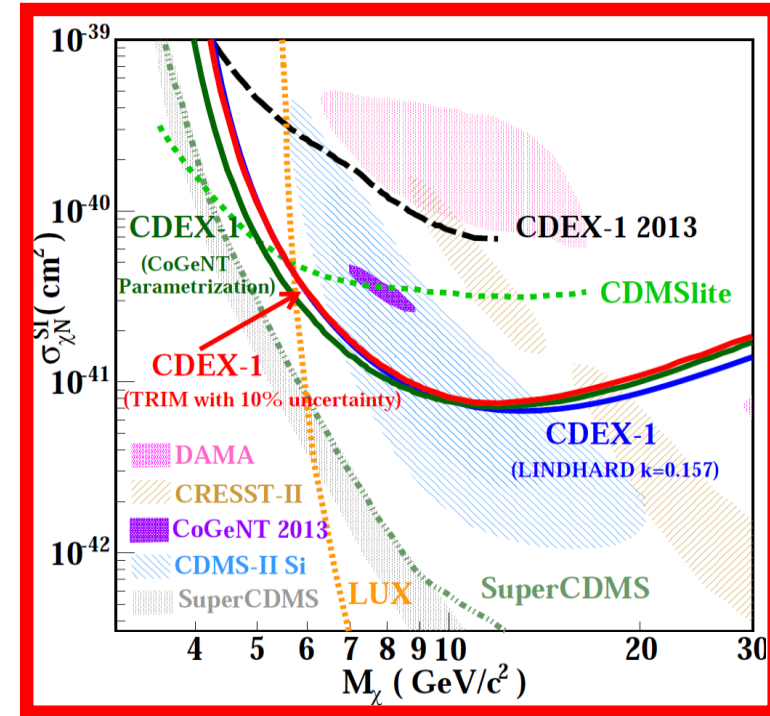
Highlight:

- ✓ **177eV lowest ionization energy threshold**
- ✓ **Good direction to lower energy threshold further**

CDEX-1 result in 2014



- **Bulk/Surf Discrimination**
- **C1A + NaI(Tl) AC**

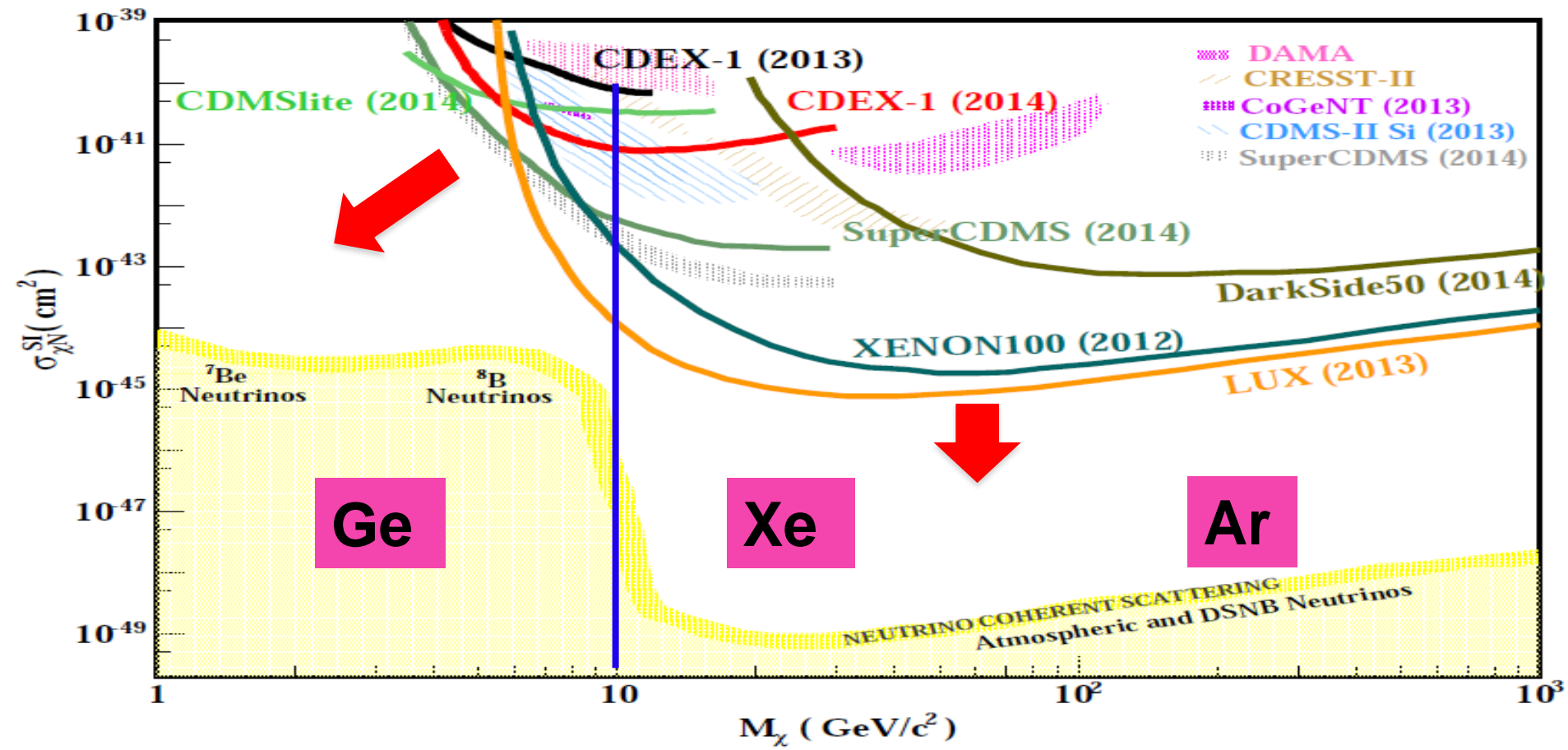


Q.Yue et al., PRD 90(RC) 091701

- ✓ The best sensitivity by PCGe in the world;
- ✓ Exclude the regions favored by CoGeNT.

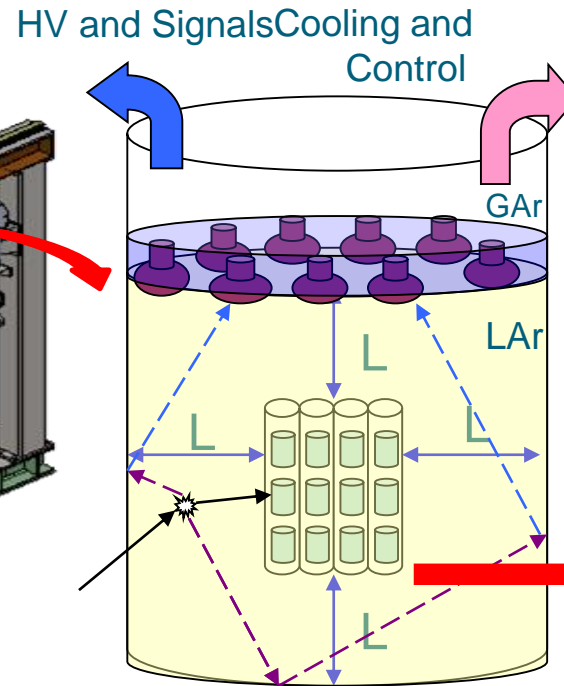
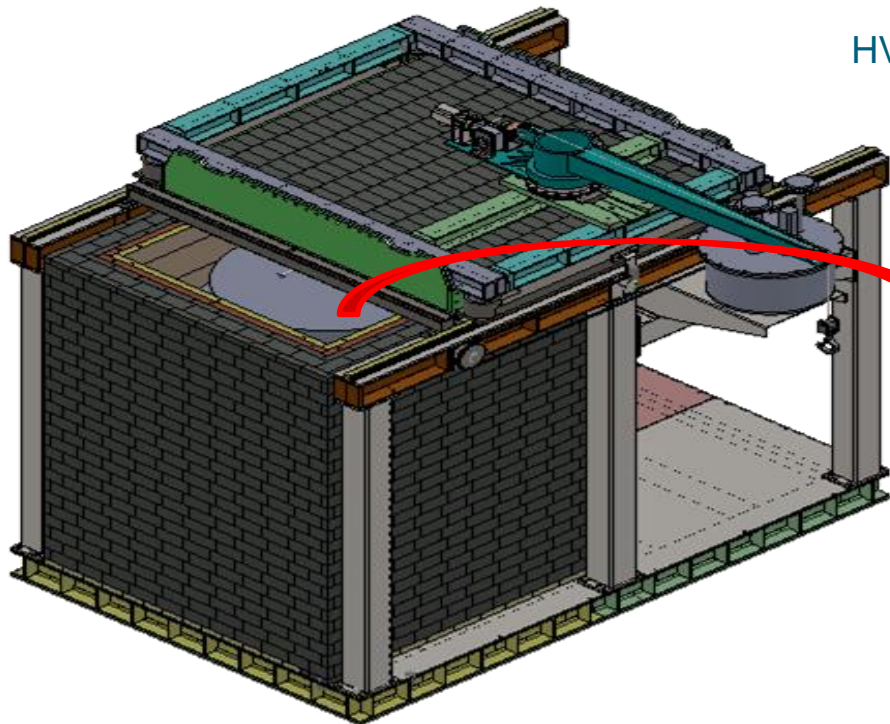
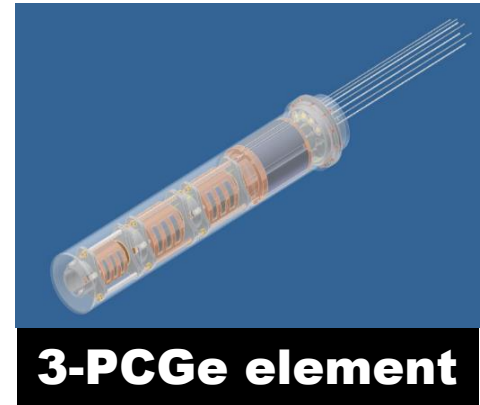
The development of DM experiment

- Have no definite DM evidences in the low mass and high mass regions;
- Have spaces need to be scanned;
- CDEX will focus on the low mass DM search.



CDEX-10 experiment

- The important stage towards large-scale Ge experiment!
- Performance study of the Ge array detector
- Feasibility study of LAr Anti-Compton detector

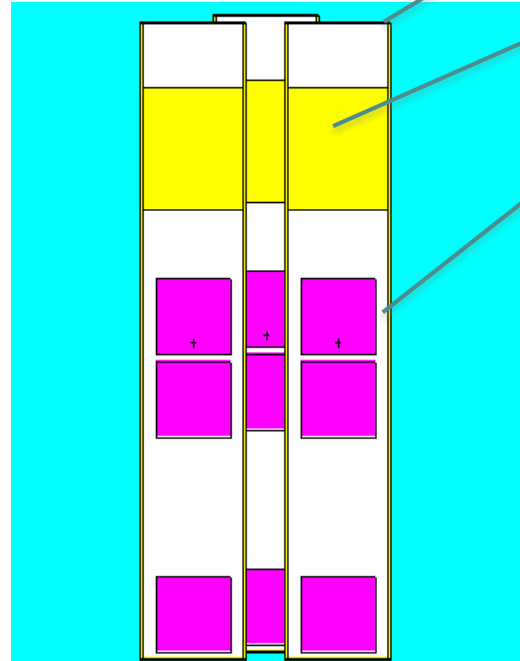
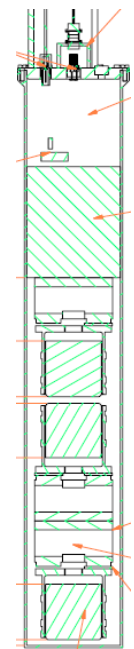
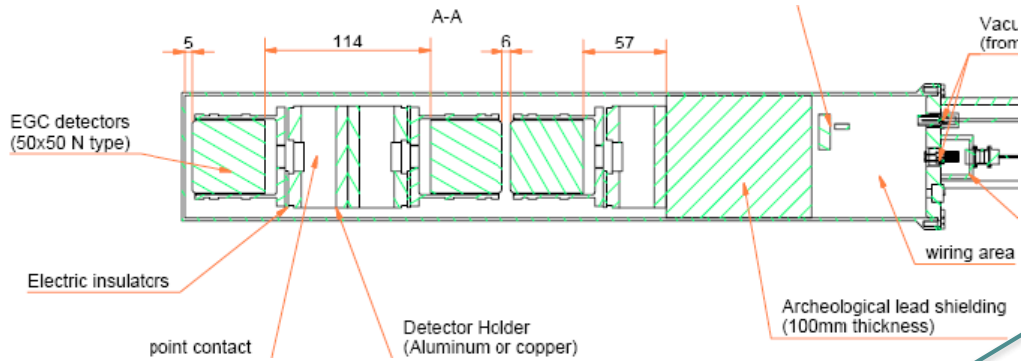


CDEX-10 experimental setup

10kg PCGe + LAr

DUP 2016 © Torino

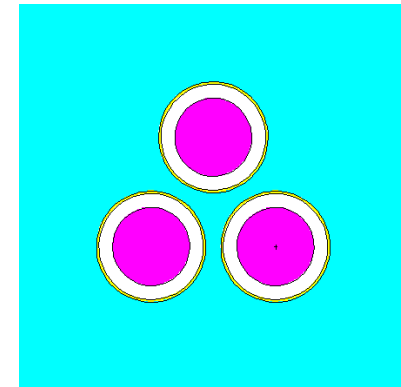
PPCGe array detector



Cu 2mm

Pb + Cu 10mm

HPGe



Three 3kg PCGe detector

The performance test of Ge array in CDEX-10



- Two 3kg PCGe Array detectors tested in CJPL;
- The energy thresholds and backgrounds are quite good for dark matter experiment;
- The first results planned by the end of this year.

Key technologies towards CDEX-200(1T)

- Ge purification and Ge crystal growth
- HPGe detector fabrication
- Ultra-low background VFE
- Ultra-pure copper for structures and cables
- Large-volume cooling tank
-

CDEX-1T –Ge crystal growth



Zone refining machine



Czochralski machine



Cutting & Polishing



Crystal growth



- ✓ The requirement for making P-type Ge detector
 - ✓ Impurity density: $<3 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ cm}^{-3}$
 - ✓ Dislocation: $<5000 \text{ cm}^{-2}$

Achieved

- ✓ Impurity density: $\sim 5 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ cm}^{-3}$
- ✓ The dislocation: $\sim 5000 \text{ cm}^{-2}$ in the center

CDEX Lab for HPGe detector fabrication

- Clean room



- Wet Lab

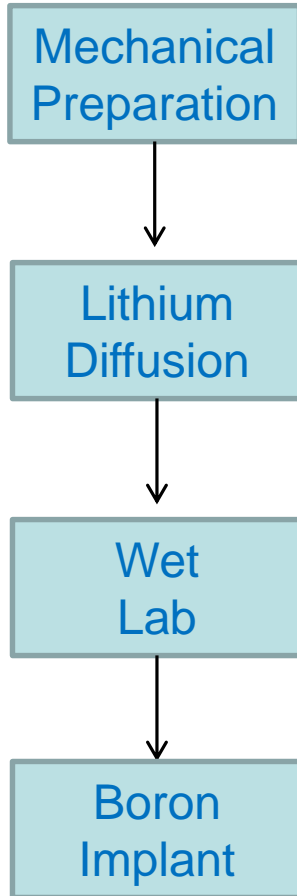


- Machine-shop



Crystal Processing

- Typical Processing Technology is used



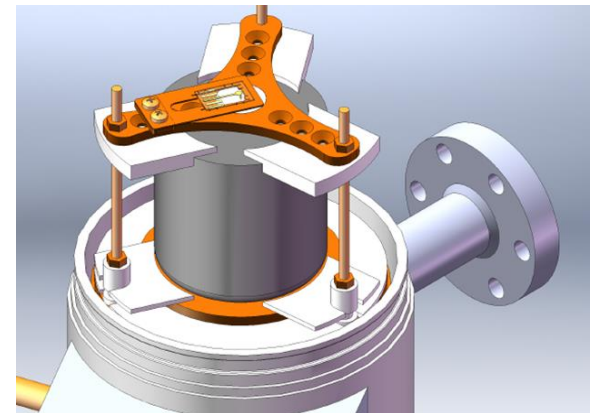
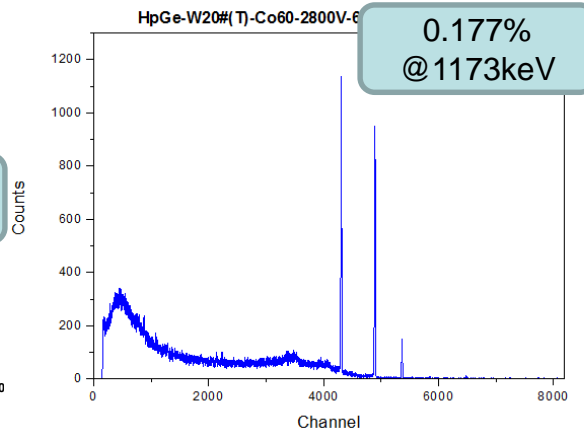
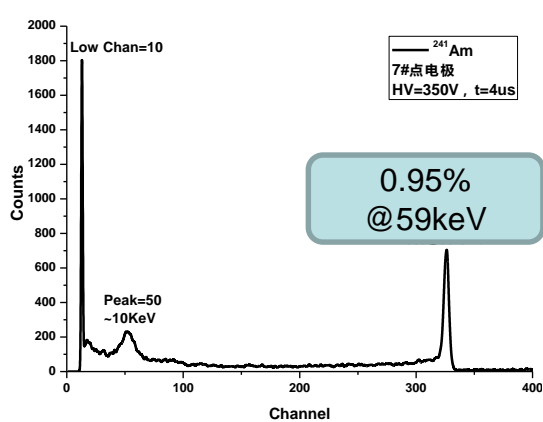
Boron Implant Accelerator



HPGe detector fabrication

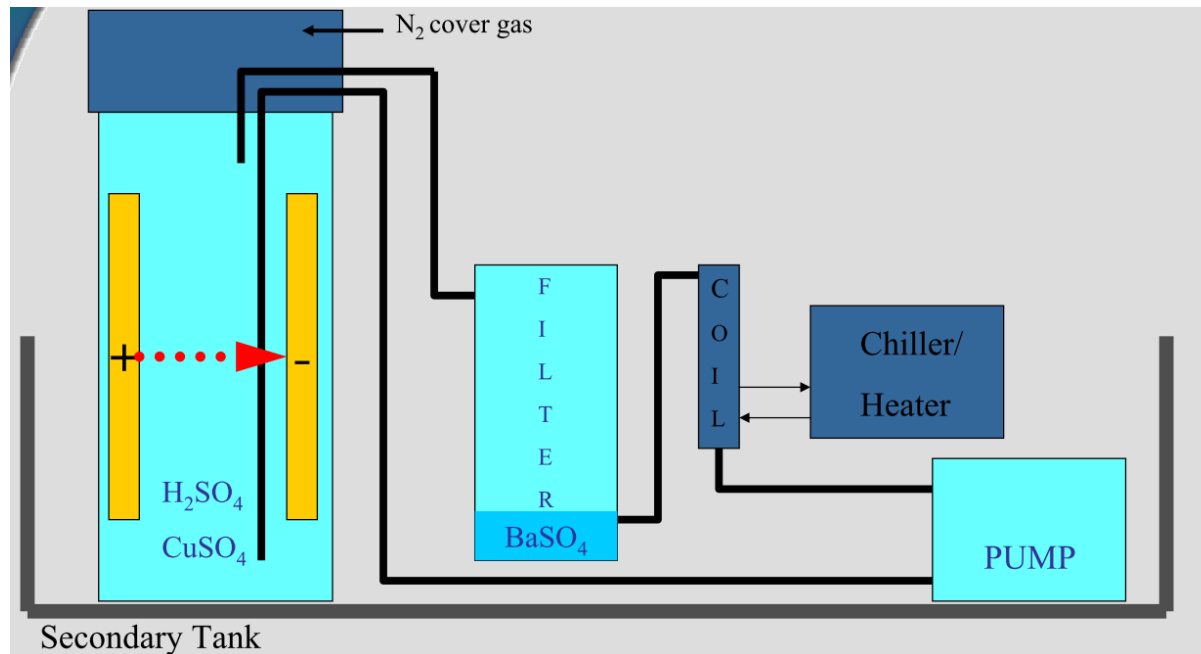


- 500g point-contact Ge detector has been done successfully, comparable to the commercial product in energy resolution
- Next plan: PCGe R&D with ultra-low energy threshold and background used for dark matter experiment



CJPL Electro-form Copper

- ❑ Electro-form Copper produced in CJPL for CDEX ;
- ❑ The Copper background now:
Th:~44.66 $\mu\text{Bq/kg}$ 、 U:~149 $\mu\text{Bq/kg}$
- ❑ Our target in 5 years:
Th<0.06 $\mu\text{Bq/kg}$ 、 U<0.17 $\mu\text{Bq/kg}$ (lower 1000 times)



Cooperation on Ge detector development



Ge meeting @ Munich on March, 2013

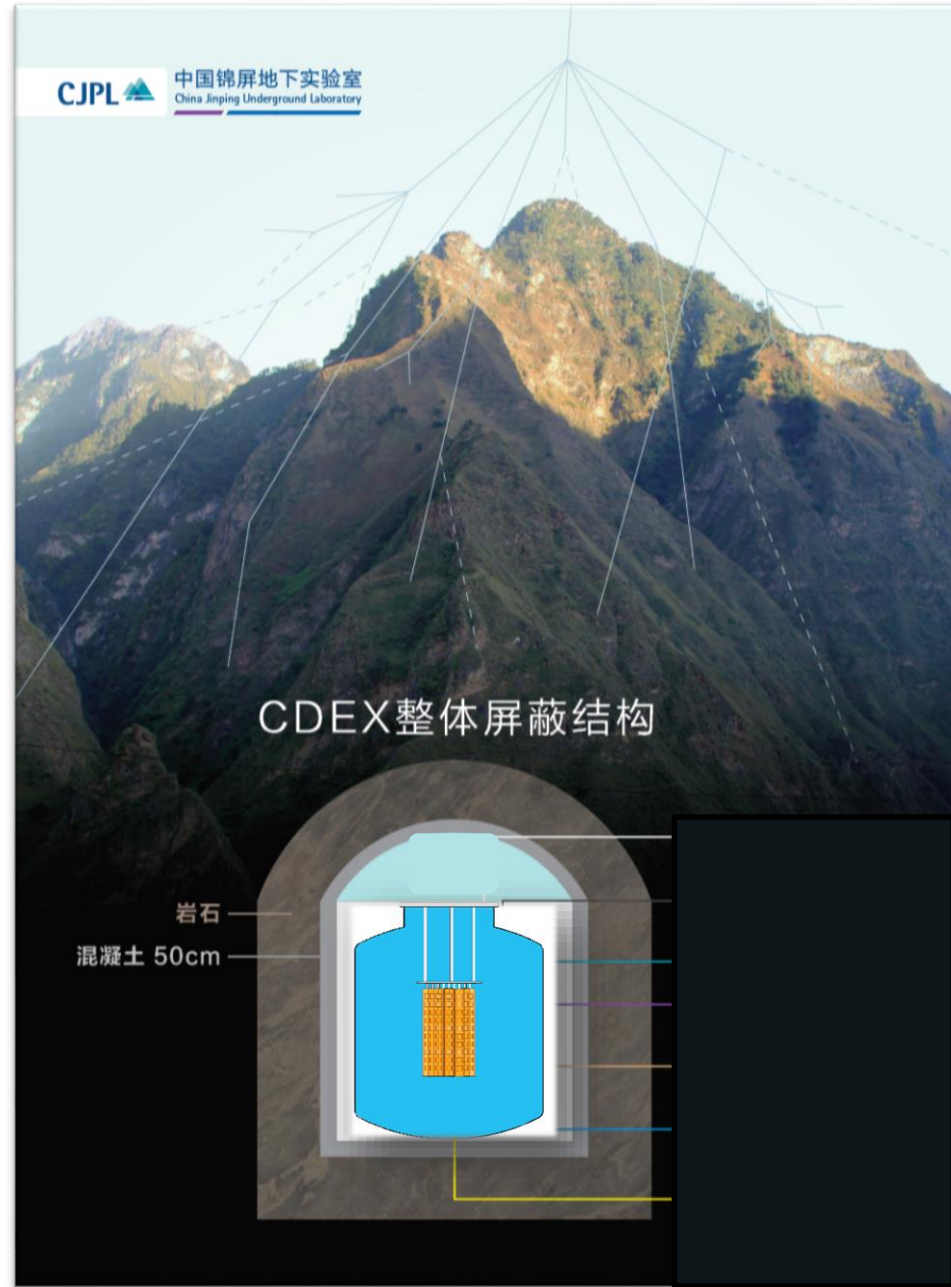
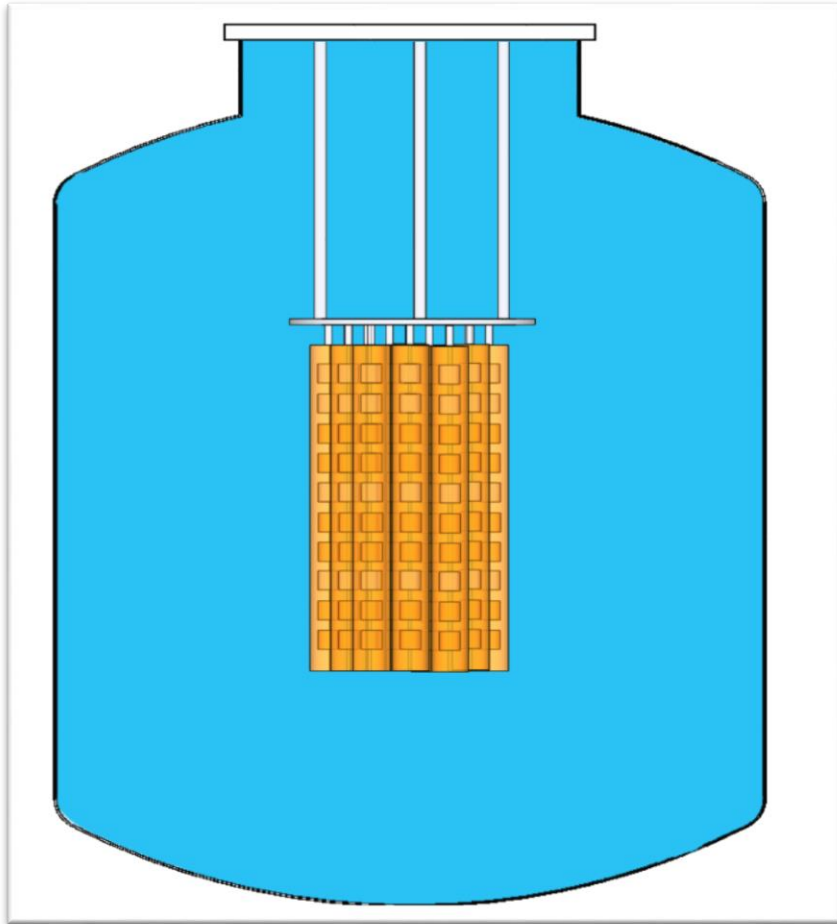


Ge meeting @ THU, Beijing on May, 2014

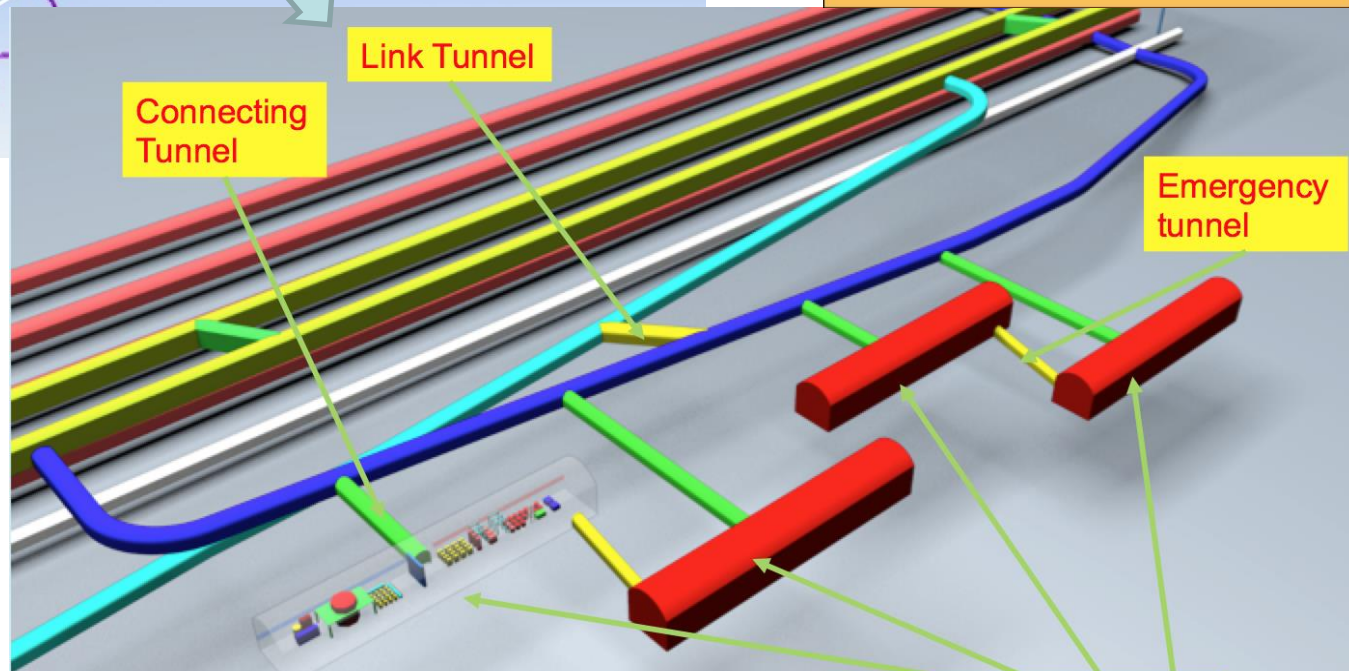
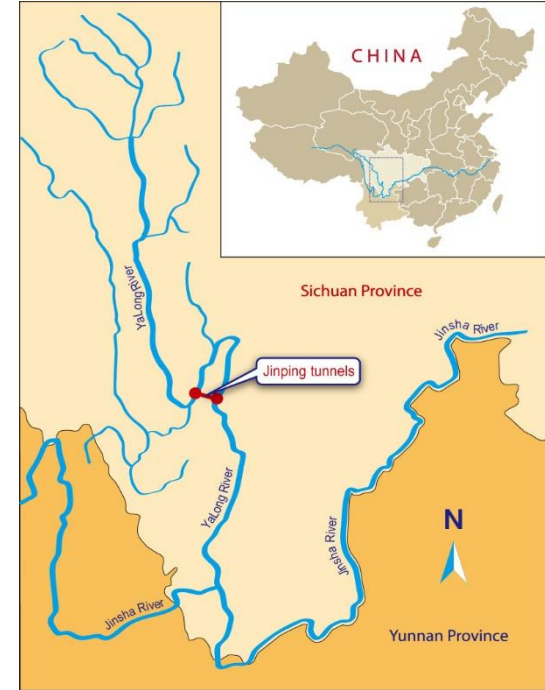
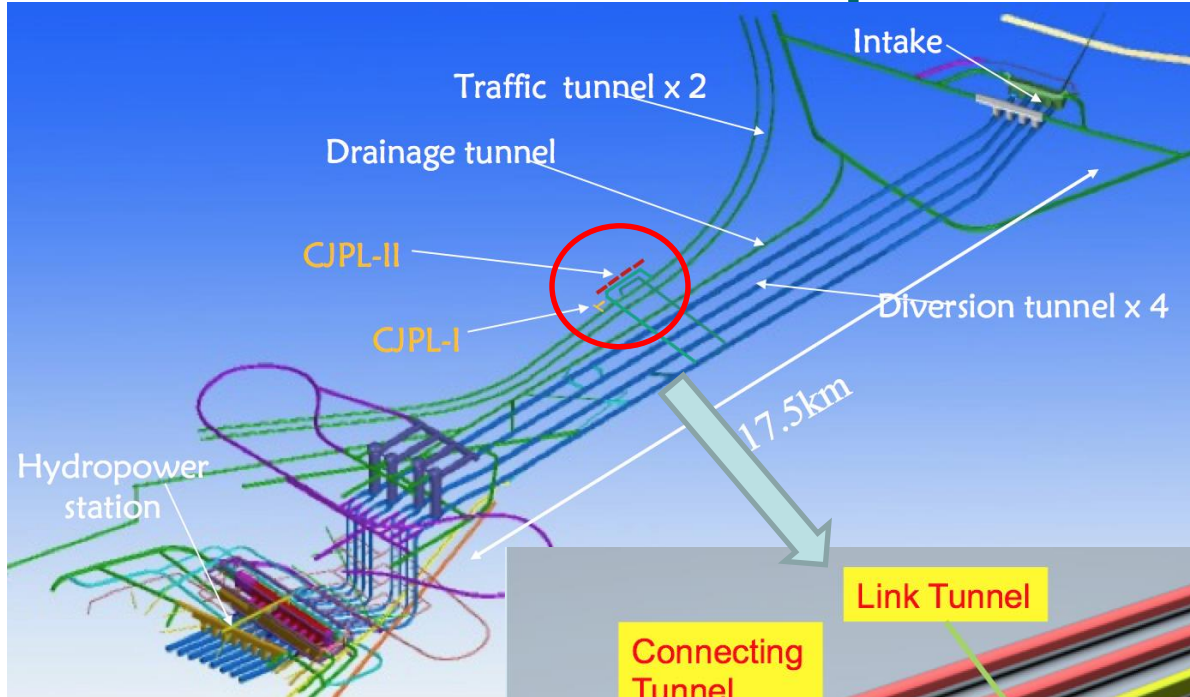
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CDEX-200

CDEX-200 with LN2
cooling system



CJPL-II development

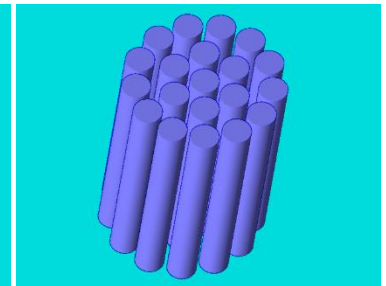
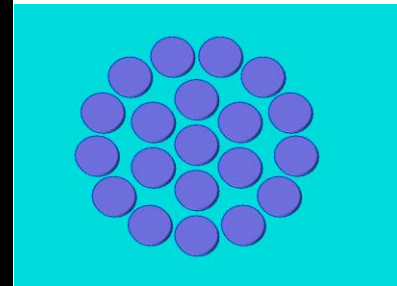
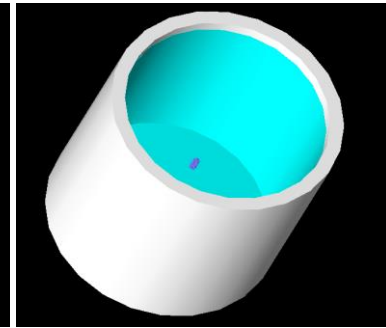
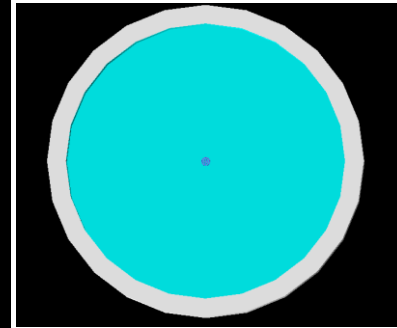
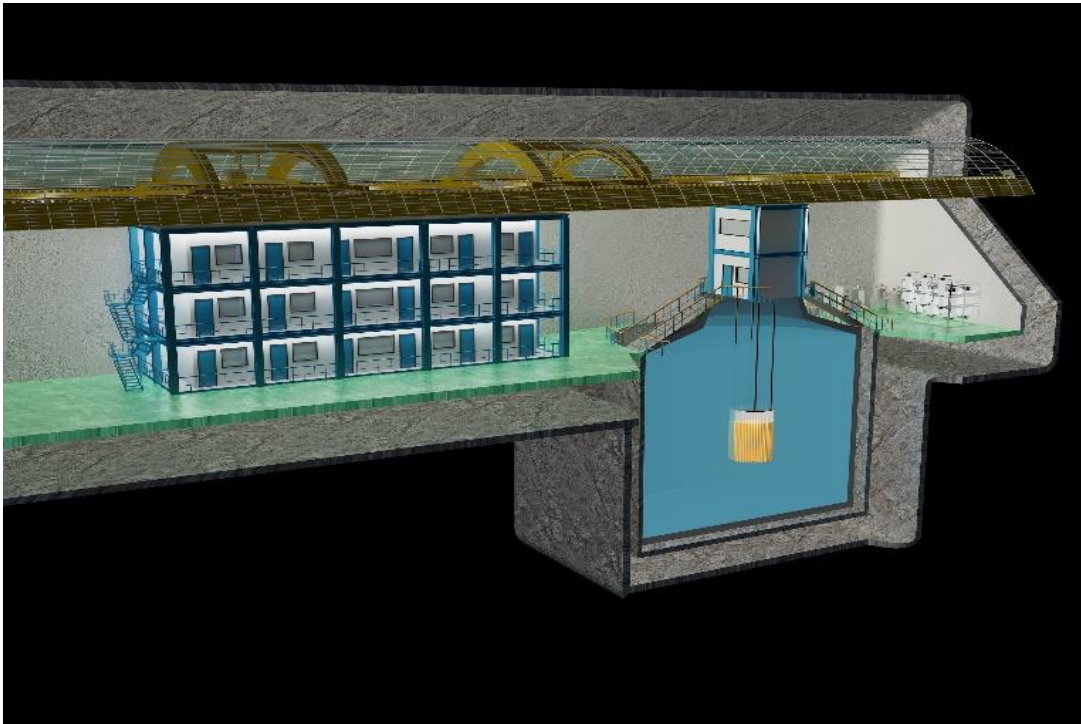


• **Total space: ~300,000m³**

4x Lab Halls
(130 x 14 x 14 m³)

CDEX-200 space in CJPL-II

- The LN2 cooling and passive shielding system:
Goal: Background from outside of Ge $< 10^{-4}$ cpkkd
- The CDEX new space: $\phi 18\text{m} * 30\text{m}$;
- CDEX-200 space ready in 2016.



Summary

- CDEX-1 @CJPL has started to run detectors from 2011.
- DM physical results have been published in 2013 and submitted in 2014.
- The 2014y CDEX-1 exclusive curve has disfavored CoGeNT region with identical detector technique and lower energy threshold. New results is coming.
- CDEX-10 with 10kg array detector tested in CJPL and commissioning next month.
- CDEX-200 (2016-2020) preparing the space and key technologies.

Thank you !

